

SPELLINGS IN THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET
 for the Cornish words introduced in
CARA KERNOWEK BOOK ONE

Reconstruction for beginning of seventeenth century

The listing reflects a plausible reconstruction of Cornish as spoken at the beginning of the seventeenth century. Some handbooks specify sounds for revived Cornish that belong to other Celtic languages as they are spoken today. It is more likely, however, that for many centuries Cornish shared areal features with West Country English, especially the treatment of <r> as a retroflex (apical post-alveolar) approximant. The historical evidence also supports a distribution of voiceless sonorants that is uniquely Cornish.

Pronunciation should not depend on spelling

Each item is introduced first in Kernowek Standard (KS) spelling. But the accompanying IPA spelling is independent of Cornish orthography, so should apply equally if the item were spelled in, say, the Standard Written Form.

Stress patterns in compound words

In easily analysed compound words the stress belonging to each element is usually retained, with one element being slightly more prominent. In disyllabic compounds the primary stress tends to fall on whichever is the adjectival element; but many speakers automatically give greater prominence to the second element in a few compounds that may optionally be written as two separate words (e.g. pùptra for pùb tra), and in words built with causative/factitive -he. In plural forms the primary stress usually defaults to the penult.

Complex words built exclusively with affixes (closely bound prefixes, most suffixes, including plural markers) have a single stress accent; they are not treated as compound words. Chy is treated as a suffix in disyllabic words, and optionally as a suffix in words of more than two syllables.

Prosodic Shift

Laxing of vowels (the ‘Prosodic Shift’) is pervasive in words of more than one syllable; but there are some vowels, prefixes, whole words that resist it. And although stressed vowels in compound words often shorten, they (and some prefixes too) generally preserve their point of articulation.

Colouring by retroflex r

Quite apart from the Prosodic Shift, underlying stressed [ɛ] [ɪ] [ʊ] naturally tend towards [ə] [ɨ] [ʉ] respectively when immediately followed by [ɻ] or [ɻ̊]. This has been recognized explicitly in the listing.

Assimilation

Assimilation for a consonant cluster within a word, and also across the word boundary with a proclitic monosyllabic preposition or conjunction, is generally regressive; and does not operate on sonorants or glides. But [f], [θ], [χ] (also when reduced to [h]) dominate their phonetic environment to produce voiceless clusters by both progressive and regressive assimilation, also operating on [l] and [ɻ]. If [v] or [ð] occur in a cluster, that sound too may be devoiced; [ɳf] may be substituted for [nv], and [fn̊] for [vn]. Prefix <an> becomes <af> before <l> and <r>; <bn> and <gn> are realized as [pn] and [kn].

Devoicing at end of monosyllables

There is a general tendency to devoice a voiced consonant at the end of a monosyllabic word, with shortening of the preceding vowel.

Other considerations

The following considerations have been left unmarked in the individual IPA spellings so as not to over-complicate them.

- (1) The coronal sounds [d] [t] [n] [ɳ] are alveolar. Some [ɻ] [ɻ̊] may be labialized. The labiodentals [f] [v] are sounded very lightly at the end of words.
- (2) The voiceless sounds [k] [t] [p] are aspirated, except when immediately preceded by [s] in the same word.
- (3) The voiceless sounds [ɳ] [ɸ] [ɻ̊] [ɻ] [m̊] are aspirated when immediately followed by a vowel in the same word, but this aspiration may be lost if the next syllable in the same utterance begins with the same aspirated consonant (dissimilation). It is however characteristic of Cornish as spoken today that [ɳ] [ɸ] [ɻ̊] are very frequently voiced to [n] [l] [ɻ] respectively. This development was already in progress in the later period of historical Cornish. It has been reinforced by the modern Standard Written Form, which does not recognize [ɳ] [ɸ] [ɻ̊] even when spelling the earlier texts.
- (4) [l] and [ɸ] are 'dark' in the same environments that velarize [l] in standard British English.

(5) <bm> and <dn> are pronounced [m] and [n] by many speakers, and the spelling is then usually <mm> and <nn> respectively.

(6) For some speakers [χ] is pronounced [h]; for some speakers it is silent though still causing devoicing of preceding [ɿ] to [ɿ̥].

(7) Some speakers pronounce initial [s] as [z]. These speakers may also pronounce [z̥] as [z].

(8) Some speakers may reduce [ɿð] to [ɿ] and [ɿθ] to [ɿ̥].

(9) Some distinguish [ə] and [ʌ], with distribution varying from speaker to speaker.

(10) [ɔ] is generally realized without the strong lip rounding and higher tongue position characteristic of ‘Received Pronunciation’ in English.

(11) [ø:] is realized by many speakers as an intermediate vowel between [ø:] and [e:]. Some speakers shift the vowel all the way. [œ] is realized by many speakers as an intermediate vowel, between [œ] and [ə] when followed immediately by [ɿ], and otherwise between [œ] and [ɛ]. Some speakers shift the vowel all the way.

(12) <oo> is pronounced [o:] by some speakers, which may be clipped to [o]. <ë> is pronounced [i:] by some speakers, which may be clipped to [i]; these usually change the spelling to <ÿ>. <êw> is pronounced [oʊ] by some speakers; these usually change the spelling to <ôw>. Conversely, <ôw> is pronounced [ɛʊ] by some speakers; these usually change the spelling to <êw>.

(13) [ɛʊ] is pronounced [iʊ] by some speakers; others pronounce [iʊ] as [ɛʊ].

(14) [oʊ] before a vowel in the same word is pronounced [u] by some speakers.

(15) Final [i:] is pronounced [əɪ] by some speakers.

(16) Wherever [i:] [i] [ɪ] are spelled <u> they are pronounced [y:] [y] [y̥] respectively by some speakers. When <u> immediately precedes another vowel in the same word it is universally pronounced [y]; contrast <ù> in this position, which is pronounced [u]. The listing below explicitly recognizes instances of [y:] [y] [y̥] that are widely employed to avoid ambiguity.

(17) Some speakers apply the English Great Vowel Shift to <a> in certain Cornish words, but not necessarily with diphthongization.

(18) Some speakers pronounce the first sound in preposition / conjunction / prefix <rag> as [j].

Where a preposition is pronounced with a degree of stress, this has been marked as secondary on the basis the primary stress will be placed elsewhere in the utterance.

Be careful: not all devices display IPA symbols correctly

In particular, some devices such as i-Phones cause the near-close front unrounded vowel (IPA Number 319, Unicode U+026A) to display without the horizontal bars at top and bottom that properly belong to it.

If you are uncertain of the sound represented by any IPA symbol, there is more information at

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Phonetic_Alphabet

Inflected verbs are given in all States in which they can occur: that is, in every State except Third. Other words are shown in First State, save when they are embedded in another State within a phrase.

A

A *letter* ['æ:] or ['e:]

a *particle* [æ] or [ə]

a *preposition* [æ] or [ə]

â *interj* ['æ:]

a'n par-ma [ən ,pæ̯mæ̯]

a'n par-ma [ən ,pæ̯næ̯]

a ble [æ 'ble:]

abecedary [æbɛsɛ'dæ̯rɪ]

abrës [ə'bṛe:z]

acountyades [əkɔ̯nt̩'ædəz] or [əkont̩'ædəz]

acountyadesow [əkɔ̯nt̩ə'dezoʊ] or [əkont̩ə'dezoʊ]

acountyas [ə'koʊnt̩əz] or [ə'ko:n̩t̩əz]

acountsy [əkɔ̯n̩'tɪzɪ] or [əkon̩'tɪzɪ]

addys ['ædɪz]

adhelergh dhe [əðə'lɛr̩χ ðə]

adhevîs [əðə've:z]

adhewedhes [əðə'wɛdəz]

adrëv [ə'dṛe:v]

adro dhe [ə'ɔ̯p'dɔ̯: ðə]

aga ['ægə] or [ə'gæ]
 agan ['ægən] or [ə'gæn]
 agas ['ægəz] or [ə'gæz]
 ajy [ə'dʒi:]
 akednow crobm [ə'ke^dnoʊ 'kɹɔb̥m]
 akednow dewboyn [ə'ke^dnoʊ 'dɛvboɪnt]
 akednow dieskynus [ə'ke^dnoʊ dɪəs'kɪnɪz]
 aken dhewboyn [ˈækən 'ðɛvboɪnt]
 aken dhieskynus ['ækən ðiəs'kɪnɪz]
 aken grobm ['ækən 'gɹɔb̥m]
 alebma [ə'lɛb̥mə]
 allaf ['æləf]
 âls ['o:lz]
 âlsyow ['o:lzjouʊ]
 Alter Non ['æltər 'nɒn]
 a'm bodh [əm 'bo:ð]
 amary ['æmərɪ]
 amarys ['æmərɪz]
 amêthyans [ə'me:θiənz]
 amowntyor dêwlin [ə'moʊntjər 'dɛwlɪn] or [ə'mo:n̩tjər 'dɛwlɪn]
 amowntyoryon dêwlin [ə'moʊn̩t'cɹjən 'dɛwlɪn] or [ə'mo:n̩t'cɹjən 'dɛwlɪn]
 amowntyor legh [ə'moʊntjər 'le:x] or [ə'mo:n̩tjər 'le:x]
 amowntyoryon legh [ə'moʊn̩t'cɹjən 'le:x] or [ə'mo:n̩t'cɹjən 'le:x]
 an [ən]
 an ragwel wàr an awel [ən 'rægwel wər ən 'aʊəl]
 an Tir Uhel [ən 'ti:r 'hɪuhəl]
 ancombrus [ən'kɔmbɹuz]
 anjy [ən'dʒi:]
 anken ['æŋkən]
 ap ['æp]
 appyow ['æpjouʊ]
 aral ['ærəl]
 arhantiow [æɹ'hæn̩tioʊ]
 arhanty [æɹ'hæntɪ]
 arta ['ærtə]
 Arwednak [æɹ'wɛd̩nək]
 ascorn ['æskɔrn]
 asen ['æzən]
 asenas [əz'ɛnəz]
 askel ['æskəl]

assaya [ə'saɪə]
 assayva [ə'saɪvə]
 assayvaow [əsaɪ'væoʊ]
 astell ['æstəl]
 astell wydn ['æstəl 'wɪd̩n]
 aswonys [ə'zwoʊnɪz̩]
 attēsva [ə'te:zvə]
 attēsvaow [ətez'væoʊ]
 a-ugh [ə'ʌju:x]
 Austol ['ɒstəl]
 aval ['ævəl]
 aval kerensa ['ævəl kə'rɛnzə]
 avallow [ə'væloʊ]
 avallow kerensa [ə'væloʊ kə'rɛnzə]
 avorow [ə'vɔrəʊ]
 awartha [ə'wærθə]
 awel ['aʊəl]
 awellow [aʊ'ɛloʊ]
 Awhēr vēth [ə'wɛ:r 've:θ]
 awoles [ə'wɔləz̩]

B

bara ['bærə]
 bara cogh ['bærə 'ko:x]
 bara nowyth ['bærə 'nɔuθ̩]
 bargin ['bærgɪn]
 bargin tir ['bærgɪn 'tɪ:ɿ]
 bargenys [bæg'genɪz̩]
 bargenys tir [bæg'genɪz̩ 'tɪ:ɿ]
 barr ['bæɹ]
 barrys ['bæɹɪz̩]
 Be ['be:] or ['bi:]
 bēdh ['be:ð]
 Benatuw [bənə'tiʊ]
 benenes [bə'nɛnəz̩]
 benyn ['benɪn]
 bēwnans ['bəvnənz]
 bian ['biən]
 bledhen ['blɛðən]
 bledhydnyow [blə'ðɪd̩njoʊ]

blòg ['blɔ:g]
 bloggys ['blɔ:gɪz]
 blou ['blu:]
 bò [bo]
 bohes ['bɔ:hɛz]
 boostiow [bu'stioʊ]
 boosty ['bu:sti]
 bord [prɔ:d]
 bordys [zɪp'rɔ:dz]
 bos ['bo:z]
 box ['bɔks]
 boxys ['bɔksɪz]
 brâs ['bɹɑ:z]
 brâs y hanow ['bɹɑ:z ɪ 'hænou]
 brav ['bɹæ:v]
 bre ['bɹe:]
 breder ['bɹe:dər]
 breghtan ['bɹɛxtən]
 breghtanow [bɹɛx'tænou]
 breow ['bɹeoʊ]
 bro ['bɹo:]
 broder ['bɹe:dər]
 broyow ['bɹo:jɒ]
 bryntyn ['bɹɪntɪn]
 buhas ['bɪhɛz] or ['biɔhɛz]
 buwgh ['biʊx]
 bykîny [bɪ'ki:nɪ]
 bykînys [bɪ'ki:nɪz]
 bys in [bɪz ɪn]
 bysy ['bɪzɪ]
 bythqweth ['bɪθkwəθ]
 byttele [bɪtə'le:]

C

cabm ['kæb̥m]
 cafos ['kæfəz] or ['kævəz] or ['kaʊəz]
 callaf ['kæləf]
 Cala' Mê ['kælə 'me:]
 cales ['kæləz]
 caleterow [kælə'tɛrəʊ]

caletter [kə'lɛtər]
 Cambron ['kæmb्रɔn] or ['kæmbrɔn]
 cana ['kænə]
 cans ['kænz]
 cansbledhen [,kænz'bliedən]
 cansbledhydnyow [,kænz'bliedɪdnyoʊ]
 canstel ['kænstəl]
 canstellow [kən'steləʊ]
 canys ['kæniż]
 cappa ['kæpə]
 cappys ['kæpiż]
 cara ['kærə]
 caradow [kə'rædəʊ]
 cargor ['kærgɔr]
 cargoryon [kər'gɔrɪən]
 carr ['kær]
 carrek ['kærək]
 carsa ['kærsə]
 carsen ['kærsən]
 carsens ['kærsənz]
 carses ['kærsəz]
 carsowgh ['kæsɔvɣ]
 carygy [kə'tɪgɪ]

cath ['kæ:θ]
 cathas ['kæθəz]
 Ce ['se:] or ['si:]
 cent ['sɛnt]
 centys ['sɛntiż]
 chair ['tʃe:r]
 chairys ['tʃe:rɪż]
 chambour ['tʃæmbɔr]
 chambours ['tʃæmbɔrz]
 chaunjya ['tʃɔndžjə]
 checkya ['tʃɛkjə]
 chocklet ['tʃɔklət]
 chocklettys [tʃɔ'klətiż]
 chy ['tʃi:]
 chy bian ['tʃi: 'biən]
 class ['klæs]
 classys ['klæsiż]

cleves clun ['kli:nəz] 'kli:n]
 clojior [klɔ'ʒiər]
 clojiores [klɔ'ʒiər] [zə'rɔ:tʃi'ər]
 clojioresow [klɔ'ʒiərəz] [zə'rɔ:tʃi'ərəz]
 clojioryon [klɔ'ʒiər] [u'ni:tʃi'ər]
 clôwes ['klo:wəz]
 clùb ['klɔ:b]
 clùbbys ['klɔ:bi:z]
 codha ['kɔ:ðə]
 codhes ['kɔ:ðəz]
 codhons ['kɔ:ðənz]
 codhowgh ['kɔ:ðo:u:x]
 codhya ['kɔ:ðjə]
 codhyen ['kɔ:ðjən]
 codhyens ['kɔ:ðjənz]
 codhyes ['kɔ:ðjəz]
 codhyn ['kɔ:ðt̪n]
 codhyowgh ['kɔ:ðjəu:x]
 codnek ['kɔ:d'nək]
 coffy ['kɔ:fi]
 coffyva [kɔ:f'i:və]
 coffyvaow [kɔ:f'i:væou]
 cogh ['ko:x]
 câla ['ko:lə]
 collverk ['kɔ:l,və:k]
 colverkys [,kɔ:l'və:kɪz]
 comolek [kɔ'molək]
 composa [kɔ:m'pɔ:zə]
 comptya ['kɔ:mpt̪jə]
 comyck ['kɔ:mɪk]
 comycks ['kɔ:mɪks]
 còn ['kɔ:n]
 contens ['kɔ:ntənz]
 content ['kɔ:ntənt]
 convedhes [kɔ:n'vedəz]
 copiow [kɔ:'pi:o]
 copy ['kɔ:pi]
 cor ['co:]
 coraf ['kɔ:rəf]
 coref ['kɔ:kəf]

corf ['kɔrf]
 corfow ['kɔrfɔʊ]
 corn ['kɔrn]
 cors ['kɔrs]
 corsow ['kɔrzoʊ]
 costa ['kɔstə]
 cot ['kɔt]
 coth ['ko:θ]
 cothman ['kɔθmən]
 cothmans ['kɔθmənz]
 coweth ['kouəθ]
 cowetha [kou'ɛθə]
 cowethyades [kouəθ'ɪædəz]
 cowethyadesow [kouəθ'ɪə'dezoʊ]
 cowethyas [kou'ɛθjəz]
 cowethysy [kouə'θɪzɪ]
 cowl ['kɔwl]
 cows ['kouz]
 cōwsel ['kouzəl]
 crambla ['kramblə]
 cras ['kra:z]
 cres ['kreas]
 crev ['kre:v]
 cria ['kriə]
 cria in mes ['kriə ɪn me:z]
 crow ['kroʊ]
 crowd ['kroʊd]
 crowdys ['kroʊdɪz]
 crowyow ['kroʊjou]
 cudydnow [kɪ'dɪdnoʊ]
 cudyn ['kɪdɪn]
 cùsca ['kʊskə]
 cùssulya [kʊ'sɪljə]
 cyta ['sɪtə]
 cytas ['sɪtəz]

D

dâ ['dæ:]
 dâ lowr ['dæ: 'lou̯]
 da weles [də 'welež]

daffar lybm ['dæfər'lybm]
 dainty ['de:nti]
 dallath ['dæləθ]
 dama wydn ['dæmə 'wɪdn]
 damyow gwydn ['dæmjoʊn 'gwidn]
 danvon ['dænvən] or ['dænfən]
 dar ['dæ:t]
 dasras ['dæzrəs]
 dasrasow [dæzrəsoʊn] or [dæzrəsoʊn]
 darn ['dærn]
 dasvēwa [dæz'vevə]
 dauncya ['dənsjə]
 davas ['dævəz]
 De ['de:] or ['di:]
 de ['de:] or ['dɛ]
 de Gwener [də 'gwənər]
 de Lun [də 'li:n]
 de Merher [də 'mərher]
 de Merth [də 'mərθ]
 de Sadorn [də 'sædərn]
 de Sul [də 'si:l]
 de Yow [də 'jou]
 debry ['dəbri] or ['dibri]
 dëdh ['de:ð]
 dedhyow ['dəðjoʊn]
 deg ['de:g]
 degolyow [də'gɔliyoʊn]
 degrê [də'grel:
 degrês [də'grel:z]
 degves ['dəgvəz]
 dehen ['dəhən]
 dehen rew ['dəhən 'rəw]
 dell hevel [dəl 'hevəl]
 dell wosta [dəl 'wɔstə]
 demedhy [də'meði]
 den ['de:n]
 denerow [də'nəroʊn]
 der [dər]
 derivas ['də'rɪvəz]
 descador [də'skædər]

descadores [dəskə'dɔːrəz]
 descadoresow [dəskə'dɔːrəzəʊ]

descadoryon [dəskə'dɔːdɔːrɪən]
 desînor [də'zi:nər]
 desînoryon [dəzî'nɔːrɪən]

desky ['deski] or ['diski]
 devedhys [də'veðiʒ]

deves ['dɛvəz]
 dew ['dɛʊ]

dew cans ['dɛʊ 'kænz]
 dewas ['dɛʊəz]

dêwdhegves [dɛʊ'ðɛgvəz]
 dêwdhek ['dɛʊðɛk]

dewetha [də'wɛθə]
 dewosow [dɛʊ'czoʊ]

dha [ðæ] or [ðə]
 dhana ['ðænə]
 dhe [ðε] or [ðə]
 dhe'n lyha [ðən 'lɪhə]
 dhe le [ðə 'le:]
 dhe voy [ðə 'voɪ]
 dhe well [ðə 'wɛl]
 dhedha ['ðɛðə]
 dhedhans ['ðɛðənz]
 dhedhy ['ðɛðfi]
 dhia [ðiə]
 dhis ['ði:z]
 dhodhans ['ðɔðənz]
 dhodho ['ðɔðə]
 dhybm ['ðɪb̥m]
 dhybmo ['ðɪb̥mə]
 dhyn ['ðɪn]
 dhyrag [ðɪ,ræg] or [ðə,ræg]
 dhys ['ðɪz]
 dhyso ['ðɪzə]
 dhywar [ðɪwər]
 dhywgh ['ðɪwχ]
 dhyworth [ðɪwɔːθ]
 dianowy [dɪə'noufi]
 dien ['diən']

dohajëdh [dɔhə'dʒe:ð]
 dollar [dɔ:lər]
 dollars [z̥dɔ:lər]
 don ['do:n]
 dorydhieth [dɔ:rɪθ'cɪθ]
 dos ['do:z]
 dôtys wär ['do:tɪz wər]
 dowr ['douər]
 dowr ['douərəʊ]
 dowt ['dou:t] or [du:t]
 dowtys ['dou:tɪz] or [dutɪz]
 dôwys ['dou:tɪz]
 drâma ['dræ:mə]
 dre [drɛ] or [d̥rə]
 dres [drɛz] or [d̥rəz]
 dres ena [drɛz 'enə]
 drînya ['dr̥i:vjə]
 dry ['dr̥i:]
 du ['diu]
 Dûrda dhe why ['d̥urðə ðe wi:]
 Dûrdala dhe why [d̥urðalə ðe wi:]
 Duw genes ['diu 'genəz̥]
 Duw genowgh ['diu 'genoʊx]
 dyberth ['d̥ibərθ]
 dynar ['d̥inər]
 dynyak ['d̥injək]
 dyscans elvednek ['d̥iskənz ə'l'fɛdnək]
 dyscans nessa ['d̥iskənz 'nɛsə]
 dyscans tressa ['d̥iskənz 't̥rɛsə]
 dyscor ['d̥iskər]
 dyscores [d̥i'skɔ:s̥]
 dyscoresow [d̥iskə'z̥oʊz̥]
 dyscoryon [d̥i'skɔ:riən]
 dystowgh ['d̥istəʊx]
 dyw ['diu]
 dywros ['d̥i'wɔ:s̥]
 dywros saya ['diu'wɔ:s̥ 'saɪə]
 dywrosow [diu'wɔ:s̥'z̥oʊz̥]
 dywrosow saya [diu'wɔ:s̥'z̥oʊz̥ 'saɪə]
 dywweyth ['diu:wəɪθ] or ['diu:wəθ]

dywysyk [dɪ'wɪzɪk]

E

E ['e:] or ['i:]
 eâ ['eæ:] or [ə'æ:]
 edhen ['ɛðən]
 edrek ['ɛdrek]
 Ef ['ɛf]
 eglos ['ɛgləz]
 eglosyow [ə'glosjou]
 El ['e:l]
 Em ['e:m]
 En ['e:n]
 ena ['ɛnə]
 Er ['e:r]
 erel ['ɛrəl]
 erhy ['ɛrhi]
 ergh ['ɛrɡ]
 Es ['e:z] or ['e:s]
 ès [əz]
 esedha [ə'zɛðə]
 esedhva [ə'zɛθfə]
 esedhvaow [əzəθ'fæou]
 eskelly [ə'skelɪ]
 eskern ['ɛskərn]
 esof ['ɛzəf] or ['ɛrəf]
 eson ['ɛzən] or ['ɛrən]
 esons ['ɛzənz] or ['ɛrənz]
 esos ['ɛzəz] or ['ɛrəz]
 esowgh ['ɛzoʊx] or ['ɛrəʊx]
 esta ['ɛstə]
 estyll ['ɛstɪl]
 estyll gwydn ['ɛstɪl 'gwiðn]
 estyllen [ə'stɪlən]
 êsy ['e:zɪ]
 êtegves [e'tɛgvəz]
 êtek ['e:tɛk]
 eth ['e:θ]
 êthves ['e:θfəz]
 eur ['ø:r]

euryow ['œrjɔʊ] \\
 eus ['ø:z] \\
 ev ['e:v] \\
 eva ['ɛvə] \\
 Ewny Redrudh ['ju:nɪ ɻed'rɪ:ð] \\
 ewrô ['ju:ɔrɔ] \\
 ewrôs ['ju:ɔrɔz] \\
 Ex ['ɛks]

F

fadnaf ['fædnəf] \\
 fast ['fæ:st] \\
 fatell ['fætləl] or [fə'tɛl] \\
 fatla ['fætlə] \\
 Fatla genes ['fætlə 'gɛnəz] \\
 Fatla genowgh ['fætlə 'genoʊx] \\
 fëdh ['fe:ð] \\
 fenester [fə'nɛstər] \\
 fenestry [fə'nɛstri] \\
 Fethys glân ov vy ['fɛθiɻ 'glə:n ɔ'vi:] \\
 flapjack ['fɻæpdʒæk] \\
 flapjacks ['fɻæpdʒæks] \\
 flehes ['fɻɛhəz] \\
 flogh ['fɻo:x] \\
 folednow [fɔ'lɛdnəʊ] \\
 folen ['fɔlən] \\
 fon ['fo:n] \\
 fônow ['fɔnəʊ] \\
 fordh ['fɔrd̥] \\
 fordhow ['fɔrd̥oʊ] \\
 fos ['fo:z] \\
 fosow ['fɔzəʊ] \\
 fùgednow Danek [fut'gednəʊ 'dænək] \\
 fùgen Danek ['fʊgən 'dænək] \\
 fydn ['frd̥n] \\
 fydnaf ['frd̥nəf] \\
 fydnons ['frd̥nənz] \\
 fydnowgh ['frd̥noʊx] \\
 fydnyn ['frd̥nɪn] \\
 fydnys ['frd̥nɪz] or ['frd̥nɪθ]

fylm ['fɪlm]
 fylmys ['fɪlmɪz]
 fynta ['fɪntə]
 fystena [fi'stɛnə] or [fə'stɛnə]
 fyt ['fit]
 fyttyss ['fitɪz]
G
 gà [gə]
 gallaf ['gæləf]
 gallos ['gæləz]
 gàn [gən]
 gans [gənz]
 gansa ['gænzə] or ['gændʒə]
 gansans ['gænzənz] or ['gændʒənz]
 ganso ['gænzə] or ['gændʒə]
 garow ['gærɒʊ]
 garr ['gær]
 garrow ['gærɒʊ]
 garsa ['gærzə]
 garsen ['gærzən]
 garsens ['gærzənz]
 garses ['gærzəz]
 garsowgh ['gærzəʊx]
 Gas cavow dhe wandra ['gæ:z 'kævooð ðə 'wændrə]
 gàs [gəs]
 Ge ['ge:] or [dʒi:]
 gelwel ['gelwəl] or ['gilwəl]
 gèn ['gən]
 gena ['genə]
 genam ['genəm]
 genama ['genəmə]
 genef ['genəf]
 genen ['genən]
 genes ['genəz]
 genowgh ['genoʊx]
 gensy ['genzi] or ['gendzi]
 gerva ['gərvə] or ['gərfə]
 gervaow [gə'rvaʊ] or [gə'fævə]
 glas ['glæ:z]
 glaw ['glaw]

glëb ['gle:b]
 godhes ['gɔðəz]
 godhons ['gɔðənz]
 godhow ['gɔðoʊ]
 godhowgh ['gɔðoʊx]
 godhvos ['gɔθəz]
 godhya ['gɔðjé]
 godhyen ['gɔðjén]
 godhyens ['gɔðjénz]
 godhyes ['gɔðjéz]
 godhyn ['gɔðin]
 godhyowgh ['gɔðjoʊx]
 goles ['gɔləz]
 golesow [gɔ'lɛzəʊ]
 golf ['gɔlf]
 golok ['gɔlək]
 Golowan [gɔ'luən]
 golsowes [gɔ'lɔzəz] or [gɔz'luəz]
 golyow ['gɔliɔʊ]
 gòn ['gɔn]
 gonysegeth [gɔni'zegəθ]
 goodh ['gu:ð]
 gool ['gu:l]
 gor ['go:
 goraf ['gɔræf]
 gordhuwher [gɔðu'θwɪr] or [t̪eðu'θwɪr] or [gɔðu'θwɪr]
 gorfedna [gɔf'ɛdnə]
 gorfednys [gɔf'ɛdnɪz]
 gorsaf ['gɔrzæf]
 gorsavow [gɔz'zævəʊ]
 gortheby [gɔθ'bi]
 gortos ['gɔtəz]
 gour ['gɔ:
 govyn ['gɔvɪn]
 greun olew [g̬røn 'ɔləʊ]
 gromercy [g̬r̬em'ærɪ] or [g̬r̬e'mæsɪ]
 gwag ['gwæ:g]
 gwandra ['gwændrə]
 gwary ['gwærɪ]
 gwas ['gwæ:z]

gwâv ['gwə:v]
 gwavow ['gwævou] *or* ['gwaʊvou]
 gwaynten ['gwaintən]
 gwëdh ['gwe:ð]
 gwedhen ['gwεðən]
 gwedrednow [gwε'drəʊn] *or* [gwε'drəʊn]
 gwedren ['gwεdren]
 gwelen ['gwεlən]
 gweles ['gwεləz]
 gwelhe [,gwε'l̥e] *or* [,gwε'l̥e]
 gweliow [gwε'lioʊ]
 gwell ['gwεl]
 gwely ['gwεli]
 gwelyny [gwε'l̥iŋi]
 gwer ['gwe:r]
 gweres ['gwεrəz] *or* ['gwεrəz]
 gwersyon ['gwεzjən]
 gwias ['gwiaz]
 gwiasva [gwia'æzvə]
 gwiasvaow [gwia'æz'veəʊ]
 gwil ['gwi:l] *or* ['gy:l]
 gwil ergh ['gwi:l 'e᷑x] *or* ['gy:l 'e᷑x]
 gwil glaw ['gwi:l 'glaʊ] *or* ['gy:l 'glaʊ]
 gwil gweres dhe ['gwi:l 'gwεrəz ðə] *or* ['gy:l 'gwεrəz ðə]
 gwil keser ['gwi:l 'kεzər] *or* ['gy:l 'kεzər]
 gwil mencyon a ['gwi:l 'mεnʃən æ] *or* ['gy:l 'mεnʃən æ]
 gwir ['gwir]
 gwlas ['gwlæs] *or* ['gwlæs]
 gwlasow ['gwlæzoʊ] *or* ['gwlæzoʊ]
 gwra ['gwræ:
 gwrageth ['gwrægəθ]
 gwreg ['gwræ:g]
 gwren ['gwræ:n]
 gwreth ['gwræ:θ] *or* ['gwræ:z]
 gwrewgh ['gwræwɪx]
 gwrowsns ['gwrɔ:snz] *or* ['gwrɔ:uz]
 gwrug ['gwrug]
 gwrussons ['gwrusɔ:nz] *or* ['gwrusɔ:nz]
 gwrußowgh ['gwrusɔ:wɪx]
 gwrußsyn ['gwrusɔ:n]

gwrussys ['gʷɹɪsɪz] \\
 gwrusta ['gʷɹɪstə] \\
 gwydhyô ['gwɪðjo] \\
 gwydhyôs ['gwɪðjoz] \\
 gwydn ['gwɪdn] \\
 gwyls ['gwɪlz] \\
 gwyns ['gwɪnz] \\
 gwynsak ['gwɪnzək] \\
 gwynsow ['gwɪnzɔʊ] \\
 gwysca ['gwɪskə] \\
 gyll ['gɪl] \\
 gyllens ['gɪlənz] \\
 gyllewgh ['gɪləʊx] \\
 gyllons ['gɪlənz] \\
 gyellowgh ['gɪloʊx] \\
 gyllly ['gɪlɪ] \\
 gyllyn ['gɪlɪn] \\
 gyllys ['gɪlɪz] \\
 gyllys wàr stray ['gɪlɪz wəɻ 'stræɪ] \\
 gillyth ['gɪlɪθ] or ['gɪlɪz]

H

Ha ['hæ:] or ['e:tʃ] \\
 ha [hæ] or [hə] \\
 hag [hæg] or [həg] \\
 hallaf ['hæləf] \\
 hàm ['hæm] \\
 hanaf ['hænəf] \\
 hanavow [hə'nævou] \\
 hanow ['hænoʊ] \\
 hanter ['hæntər] \\
 hanter-dëdh ['hæntər de:ð] \\
 hanterow [hən'tərəʊ] \\
 hast ['hæ:st] \\
 hâv ['hə:v] \\
 havow ['hævou] \\
 havsy [hə'vɪzɪ] \\
 hawnsel ['haʊnzəl] \\
 hay ['hai] \\
 heb [həb] or [həb]

heb mar [hεb 'mæ:ɻ]
 heb namoy [hεp nə'moɪ]
 hebma ['hε^bmə]
 hedhyw ['hεðiʊ]
 hedna ['hε^dnə]
 hel ['he:l]
 helow ['hεləʊ]
 hèm ['hεm]
 hèn ['hεn]
 hendrajiow [həndrə'pʒiɔʊ]
 hendrajy ['həndrə,dʒi] or [hən'drædʒɪ]
 henwyn ['hεnwi:n]
 hir ['hɪ:ɻ]
 hobma ['hɔ:bmə]
 hodna ['hɔ:dnə]
 holergh ['hɔləɹx]
 holyor ['hɔliɔ]
 holyoryon [hɔlɔ'ri:ɒn]
 hòm ['hɔm]
 hòn ['hɔn]
 honen ['hɔnən]
 howl ['hɔʊl]
 howlek ['hɔʊlæk]
 hudhyk ['hɪðɪk]
 hunros ['hɪnɾəz]
 hunrosow [hɪn'ɾɔzəʊ]
 hùrâ [hʊ'ɻæ:]
 hy *personal pron* [hi:]
 hy *possessive pron* [hɪ]
 hyll ['hɪl]
 hyllens ['hɪlənz]
 hyllewhg ['hɪlɛʊx]
 hyllons ['hɪlənz]
 hyllowgh ['hɪləʊx]
 hyllly ['hɪlɪ]
 hyllyn ['hɪlɪn]
 hyllysta ['hɪlɪstə]
 hyllyth ['hɪlɪθ] or ['hɪlɪz]
 hylta ['hɪltə]

I

I ['i:] or ['eɪ]
 in [ɪn]
 i'n eur-ma [ɪn , ɸ:ɬ 'mæ]
 i'n eur-na [ɪn , ɸ:ɬ 'næ]
 i'n kettermyn [ɪn kə'tɛrmɪn]
 in dadn [ɪn , dædn]
 in dadn gel [ɪn , dædn 'ge:l]
 in gwir [ɪn 'gwɪ:ɬ]
 in gwzioneth [ɪn gʷɪt'ʃiθ]
 in le [ɪn , le]
 in mes a [ɪn , me:z æ]
 in mesk [ɪn 'me:sk]
 indelma [ɪn'dɛlma]
 injynor [ɪn'ɪŋnor]
 injynores [ɪn'ɪŋrɔ:
 injynoresow [ɪn'ɪŋrɔ:səʊ]
 injynoryon [ɪn'ɪŋrɔ:yən]
 inter [,ɪntəɬ]
 intra [,ɪntɹə]
 inwedh [ɪn'we:ð]
 is- ['ɪz]
 iscarg [ɪs , kærg]
 iscargow [ɪs'kærgoʊ]
 isel ['ɪzəl]
 istory [ɪ'stɔ:ɬɪ]
 Italek [ɪ'tælək]
 Italy ['ɪtəlɪ]
 Italian [ɪ'tælɪən]
 Italians [ɪ'tælɪənz]

J

Je ['dʒe:]
 jorna ['dʒɔ:nə]
 journys ['dʒɔ:nɪz]
 joy ['dʒɔɪ]
 jùnya ['dʒʊnja]
 jy ['dʒi:]

K

Ke ['ke:]

kebmyn ['kε^bmɪn]

kefrës [kə'f᷑e:z]

kegyn ['kεgɪn]

kemeres [kə'mɛrəz̥]

kempen ['kɛmpən]

ken ['ke:n]

kensa ['kεnzə]

kensêwha [kən'zεvəhə] or [kən'zoha]

kerdhes ['kərðəz̥] or ['kərəz̥]

kerdhfon ['kəðθ, fon] or ['kəð, fon]

kerdhfônow [, kəðθ'fonou] or [, kəð'fonou]

kerens ['kərənz]

kern ['kərn]

Kernow ['kərnou]

Kernowegor [kərnou'segɔr]

Kernowegoryon [kərnou'seŋɔr]

Kernowek [kərnou'sæk]

Kernowes [kərnou'sæz̥]

Kernowesow [kərnou'sezou]

Kernowyon [kərnou'sən]

kerry ['kəri]

kescows ['kɛskoʊz̥]

kescùssulyans [kəskus'siljənz]

keser ['kɛzər]

keseren [kə'zεrən]

kettep pedn ['kɛtəp 'pɛd̥n]

keun ['kø:n]

keus ['kø:z̥]

keus lefans ['kø:z̥ 'lefənz]

kevarwedhor kəvæw'dər

kevarwedhoryon kəvæw'dər

kewar ['kɛwər]

keyn ['kɛin]

keynow ['kɛinoʊ]

kig yar ['ki:g 'yær]

Kilgoodh Ust ['kil,guð 'i:st] or ['kil,guð 'y:st]

kîlomête[r] ['kilo, metər]

kîlomêtrow [, kilo'metɹou]

knack ['knæck]

knack obma ['knæck 'ɔ̄bmə]
 knofen ['knɔfən]
 know ['knoʊ]
 ky ['ki:]
 kydnyaf ['kɪdɳyəf]
 kydnyow ['kɪdɳyoō]
 kyffewy [kɪ'fɛʊ̄i]
 kyll ['kɪl]
 kyllens ['kɪlənz]
 kyllewgh ['kɪlɛʊ̄x]
 kyllons ['kɪlənz]
 kyllowgh ['kɪloʊ̄x]
 kyllly ['kɪlɪ̄]
 kyllyn ['kɪlɪ̄n]
 kyllysta ['kɪlɪ̄stə]
 kyllyth ['kɪlɪ̄θ] or ['kɪlɪ̄z]
 kylta ['kɪltə]
 kynyewyow [kɪn'ɪɛʊ̄ōv]
 kyttryn ['kɪtɻɪ̄n]
 kyttrynyow [kɪ'tɻɪ̄n̄ōv]

L

laghyades [læx̄'jædəz̄]
 laghyadesow [læx̄'jə'dezoū]
 laghyas ['læx̄jəz̄]
 lahysy [læ'hɪz̄]
 Lanust [,læn'ist] or [,læn'yst]
 Lanwedhenek [,lænwə'ðenək]
 le ['le:]
 lebmyn ['lɛb̄mɪ̄n̄]
 lent ['lɛnt]
 les ['le:z̄]
 lesson ['lɛsən̄]
 lessons ['lɛsənz̄]
 leth ['le:θ]
 leun ['lø:n̄]
 leur ['lø:ɻ̄]
 leuryow ['lœɻ̄yoōv]
 lev ['le:v]
 levow ['lɛvoōv]

level ['lεvəl]
 leveyow [lε'vejɔʊ] or [lε'vejɒ]

lewyor ['lεvɪɔr] or [lεvɪɒ]

lewyores [zεfrɔɪ'zɛl] or [zεfrɔɪ'zɛl]

lewyoresow [lεvɔzrε'zɛl] or [lεvɔzrε'zɛl]

lewyoryon [nεfrɔɪ'zɛl] or [nεfrɔɪ'zɛl]

lies ['liεz]

lies huny ['liεz 'hɪnɪ] or [liεz 'hɪnɪ]

lies torn ['lεli'zεn] or [lεli'zεn]

līnednow [lɪ'nɛdnu] or [lɪ'nɛdnu]

līnen ['lɪ:nɛn]

līvyow ['lɪ:vjɔʊ] or [lɪ:vjɔʊ]

loder ['lɒdər] or [lɒdər]

lodrow ['lɒdrɒ] or [lɒdrɒ]

lost ['lo:st]

lostow ['lɔ:stɔ:] or [lɔ:stɔ:]

Loundres ['lʌndrɛz]

lowarth ['ləʊərθ] or [ləʊərθ]

lowarthow ['ləʊ'ærθo] or [ləʊ'ærθo]

lowen ['ləʊən]

Lowena dhis [ləʊ'ənə ði:z]

Lowena dhywgh [ləʊ'ənə ði:wɪx]

lowr ['ləʊr]

lows ['ləʊz]

lus ['li:z] or ['ly:z]

lus rudh ['li:z 'rj:ð] or ['ly:z 'rj:ð]

lusen ['lizən] or ['lyzən]

lusen rudh ['lizən 'rj:ð] or ['lyzən 'rj:ð]

ly ['li:]

lyfryow ['lɪfri'jɔʊ] or [lɪfri'jɔʊ]

lyther ['lɪθɪr] or [lɪθɪr]

lytherow ['lɪθɪrə] or [lɪθɪrə]

lyver ['lɪvər] or [lɪvər]

lyverva [lɪ'verva] or [lɪ'verva]

lyvervaow [lɪ'verva] or [lɪ'verva]

M

'm [m]
 -ma ['mæ]
 mabm ['mæ^bm]

mabmow ['mæ^bmou] \\
 madnaf ['mæ^dnəf] \\
 mainys socal ['me:nɪ^z 'sɔ:l] \\
 màn ['mæn] \\
 manerow [mə'nərəʊ] \\
 mar [,mæ:r] \\
 mar mydnowgh [,mæ:r 'mɪ^dnoʊx] \\
 mar mynta [,mæ:r 'mɪntə] \\
 mar pleg [,mæ:r 'ple:g] \\
 margh ['mæ:ɹx] \\
 marhogeth [mæɹ'hɔ:gəθ] \\
 marnas [,mærnəz] \\
 mars [,mærz] \\
 martesen [mæɹ'tɛzən] \\
 ma's [mæz] or [məz] \\
 maw ['maʊ] \\
 me ['me:] \\
 me a'th pës ['me: əθ 'pe:z] \\
 medheges [mə'ðegəz] \\
 medhegesow [məðə'gɛzəʊ] \\
 medhek ['mɛðək] \\
 medhygyon [mə'ðɪgjən] \\
 melen ['mɛlən] \\
 mellya ['mɛlɪə] \\
 men ['me:n] \\
 menowgh ['mɛnoʊx] \\
 mergh ['mɛɹx] \\
 messach ['mɛsətʃ] \\
 messajys [mə'sædʒɪz] \\
 Mêster ['me:stər] \\
 Mêstres [me:st̩rəz] \\
 Mêstresyk [me'strezɪk] \\
 metya ['mɛtjə] \\
 meur ['mø:r] \\
 meur a ['mø:r æ] \\
 mil ['mi:l] \\
 mildir [,mil'dɪr] \\
 mildiryow [,mil'dɪr̩jəʊ] \\
 miras ['mɪrəz] or ['mɛrəz] \\
 mis ['mi:z]

mîsyow ['mi:z̪oʊ̯]
 mis Du ['mi:z̪ 'diʊ̯]
 mis Ebrel ['mi:z̪ 'ɛbɹəl̪]
 mis Efen ['mi:z̪ 'ɛfən̪]
 mis Est ['mi:z̪ 'e:st̪]
 mis Genver ['mi:z̪ 'gɛnəvər̪]
 mis Gorefen ['mi:z̪ ɣɔ̯fən̪]
 mis Gortheren ['mi:z̪ ɣɔ̯θ̪eɹ̪ən̪]
 mis Gwydngala ['mi:z̪ ,gwi̯d̪n̪'gælə]
 mis Hedra ['mi:z̪ 'hɛd̪rə]
 mis Kevardhu ['mi:z̪ kə'verd̪iʊ̯]
 mis Mê ['mi:z̪ 'me:]
 mis Merth ['mi:z̪ 'mɛr̪θ̪]
 mis Metheven ['mi:z̪ mə'θ̪evn̪ən̪]
 mis Whevrel ['mi:z̪ 'wɛf̪j̪əl̪]
 mona ['mɔ̯nə]
 mor ['mo:ɻ̪]
 morow ['mɔ̯rɔ̯ʊ̯]
 mordardhya [,moɻ̪'dæɹ̪d̪j̪ə]
 mos ['mo:z̪]
 mowes ['mou̯əz̪]
 mowesow [mou̯'ez̪oʊ̯]
 moy ['moɪ̯]
 moyha kerys ['moɪ̯hə 'kɛɹ̪iɹ̪z̪]
 munys ['mɪn̪iɹ̪z̪]
 my ['mi:]
 mydn̪ ['mɪd̪n̪]
 mydnaf ['mɪd̪nəf̪]
 mydnas ['mɪd̪nəz̪]
 mydnons ['mɪd̪nənz̪]
 mydnogħ [‘mɪd̪noʊ̯x̪]
 mydnyn ['mɪd̪niɪ̯n̪]
 mydnys ['mɪd̪niɹ̪z̪] or ['mɪd̪niθ̪]
 mynta ['mɪntə]
 mynysen [mɪ̯'nɪz̪ən̪]
 mynysow [mɪ̯'nɪz̪oʊ̯]
 myttyn ['mɪt̪ɪn̪]

N

na *particle* [næ] or [nə]

nâ [næ:]
 -na ['næ]
 na dâ na drog [nə 'dæ: nə 'dρo:g]
 na whath [nə 'wæ:θ]
 nag [næg] *or* [nəg]
 na hen [nə 'he:n]
 naneyl [nə'næɪl]
 naw ['naʊ]
 nawnjegves [naʊn'dʒɛgvəz]
 nawnjek ['naʊndʒɛk]
 nawves ['naʊvəz]
 neb ['ne:b] *or* [,nəb]
 nebes ['nəbəz]
 nebonen [,nəb'ɔnən]
 nefra ['nəfɹə]
 negycyow [nə'gis̪jou]
 negys ['nəgɪz]
 nena ['nənə]
 neppëth [,nə'pe:θ]
 nepprés [,nə'pρe:z]
 nessa ['nəsə]
 new ['nəʊ]
 newyow ['nəʊjou]
 neyja ['nəɪdʒə]
 neyth ['nəɪθ]
 neythow ['nəɪθou]
 Nor'vy ['nɔvɪ]
 nos ['no:z]
 nos dâ ['nɔz 'dæ:]
 nos jùnya ['nɔz 'dʒunyə]
 nosow ['nɔzou]
 nosow jùnya ['nɔzou 'dʒunyə]
 nowodhow [nɔ'wɔðou]
 nowyth ['nɔʊθ]
 ny *particle* [nɪ] *or* [nɪ]
 ny *pronoun* ['ni:]
 nynts [nɪnz] *or* [nɪnz]

O

O *letter* [o:]

o *verb* [o:]
 ober [ə'bɛr]
 oberow [ə'berəw]
 obma ['c'bma]
 ogas dhe ['c'gəz ðe]
 ogas ha ['c'gəz hə]
 ogh ['o:x] or [,ox]
 oll [l]
 omhowla [əm'houlə] or [əm'houlə]
 on ['o:n]
 onen ['nən]
 only ['nli]
 onyon ['nənjən]
 onyonen ['nənjənən]
 optycyan [əp'tiʃən]
 optycyans [əp'tiʃənz]
 orta [ət'rɔ:
 ortans [ət'rɔ:nz]
 orth [ɔ:θ]
 orthowgh ['ɔ:θoox] or ['ɔ:θo:tɔx]
 orthyf ['ɔ:θif] or ['ɔ:tif]
 orthyn ['ɔ:θin] or ['ɔ:tin]
 orthys ['ɔ:θiz] or ['ɔ:tiz]
 orto [ət'rɔ:
 orty [ət'rɔ:
 os ['o:z]
 osta ['c'stə]
 ostel ['c'stəl]
 ostelyow [ə'ste:ləʊ]
 ot ['c:t]
 ot obma ['c:t 'c'bma] or [,c:t 'c'bma]
 otham ['c:θəm]
 otta ['c:tə]
 otta hy ['c:tə hi]
 otta ny ['c:tə ni]
 otta sy ['c:tə si]
 otta va ['c:tə və]
 otta vy ['c:tə vi]
 otta why ['c:tə wi]
 ottensy ['c:tənzi]

our [ˈuːr]
 ourys [ˈuːrɪz]
 ov [ˈoːv]
 ow *particle* [oʊ] or [ɔ]
 ow *pronoun* [oʊ]
 owgh [ˈoːx]
 owth [oʊθ] or [ɔh]

P

packet ['pækət]
 packettys [pə'kɛtɪz]
 pad ['pæd]
 paddys ['pædɪz]
 padel ['pædəl]
 padellow [pə'dələʊ]
 pain ['pe:n]
 painys ['pe:nɪz]
 pal ['pæ:l]
 palyow ['pæl̩iou]
 pana ['pænə]
 pandra ['pændrə]
 paper ['pæpər]
 paperyow [pə'pɛriəʊ]
 pàr hap [pər 'hæp]
 parcow ['pærkəʊ]
 parcow poblek ['pærkəʊ 'pɔblək]
 park ['pærk]
 park poblek ['pærk 'pɔblək]
 parkya ['pærkɪə]
 parusy [pə'rɪzɪ] or [pə'rɪzɪz]
 parys ['pærɪz]
 pasty ['pæsti]
 pastys ['pæstɪz]
 Pe ['pe:] or ['pi:]
 pebor ['pebər]
 peboryon [pə'bɔriən]
 peder ['pɛdər]
 pëdh ['pe:ð]
 pedn ['pɛdn]
 pednow ['pɛdnəʊ]

pel ['pe:l]
 pelyow ['pεl̩iou]
 pel droos ['pe:l 'dru:z]
 pel gowel ['pe:l 'goʊəl]
 pel neyjys ['pe:l 'nɛɪdʒɪz]
 pellwolok [,pεl'wɔlək]
 pendom ['pεndɔm]
 pendra ['pεndrə]
 pendrevow [pεn'drεvəʊ]
 pens ['pεnz] or ['pɪnz]
 pensow ['pεnzou]
 Penzans [pεn'zænz]
 performans [pεf'mfɔrmənz]
 performansow [pεf'mfɔr'mænzou]
 perthynas [pəθ'θɪnəz]
 perthynasow [pəθ'θɪ'næzou]
 peswar ['pεzwər]
 peswardhegves [,pεzwər'ðεgvəz]
 peswardhek [pəz'wærdɛk]
 peswora ['pεzwərə]
 pēsya ['pe:zə]
 pēth ['pe:θ]
 pīnaval [,pin'ævəl]
 pīnavallow [,pinə'veləʊ]
 plastyk ['plæstɪk]
 ple ma [,ple 'mæ:]
 plegya ['plεgjə]
 plesont ['plεzənt]
 plobm ['plɔb̩m]
 pluv ['pli:v]
 pluvak ['pli:vək]
 pluvednow [pli'vednoʊ]
 pluvednow plobm [pli'vednoʊ 'plɔb̩m]
 pluven ['pli:vən]
 pluven blobm ['pli:vən 'blɔb̩m]
 pluvogow [pli'vegəʊ]
 Plymoth ['pli:məθ]
 pō [pɔ] or [pə]
 pobel ['pɔbəl]
 podcast ['pɔdkæst]

podcastys [pɒd'kæstɪz]
 poll neyja [ˈpɔl nɛjə]
 pollow neyja [ˈpɔləʊ nɛjə]
 polyshya [pɒlɪʃjə]
 pons [pɒnz]
 ponsow [pɒnzoʊ]
 ponya [pɒnɪə]
 poos [pu:z]
 poptiow [pɒp'tiɔʊ]
 popty [pɒptɪ]
 pòr [pər]
 porhel [pɔrhɛl]
 porhelly [pɔrhɛlɪ]
 Porth Towan [pɔθ'tuən]
 Por'treth [pɔ:t'reθ]
 posow [pɒzəʊ]
 pow [pəʊ]
 powyow [pəʊjəʊ]
 Pow Densher [pəʊ 'Dɛnʃə]
 Pow Rësohen [pəʊ 'rësəhən]
 powes [pəʊzəz]
 poyn [pɔɪnt]
 poynlys [pɔɪntɪz]
 practycyow [præt'sɪsəʊ]
 practys [præktɪz]
 prag [præ:g]
 prag na [præg næ:]
 prena [prenə]
 presentyans [pren'sɛntjənz]
 prevy [prɛvɪ]
 prow [prɔ:
 pryntyor [prɪntɪə]
 pryntyoryon [prɪntɪərɪən]
 pùb [pʊb]
 pùb eur oll [pʊb 'ø: l]
 pùb termyn [pʊb 'tɛrmɪn]
 pùptra [pʊp'træ]
 py [pɪ]
 py lies [pɪ 'liɛz]
 pyctour [pɪktʊr]

pyctours [ˈpiktʊrz]
 pyctùresk [piktʊ'քesk]
 pymp [ˈpimp]
 pympes [ˈpimpəz]
 pymthegves [pim'θegvəz]
 pymthek [pimθek]
 pynta [ˈpintə]
 pyntys [ˈpintiզ]
 pytsa [ˈpiṭsə]
 pytsas [ˈpiṭsəz]
 pyw [ˈpiو]

Q

qwestyon [ˈkwɛstjən]
 qwestyons [ˈkwɛstjənz]
 qweth [ˈkwe:θ]
 qwethow [ˈkwɛθoؤ]
 Qwo ['kwo:] or ['kju:]
 qwra [ˈkʷræ:]
 qwren [ˈkʷre:n]
 qwreta [ˈkʷrɛtə]
 qwreth [ˈkʷrɛ:θ] or [ˈkʷrɛ:z]
 qrewgh [ˈkʷrɛx]
 qrownz [ˈkʷrɔ:nz] or [ˈkʷrɔ:nz]
 qwrug [ˈkʷrɪ:g]
 qwrussons [ˈkʷrɪsənz]
 qwrussowgh [ˈkʷrɪsɔx]
 qwrussyn [ˈkʷrɪsɪn]
 qwrussys [ˈkʷrɪsɪz]
 qwrusta [ˈkʷrɪstə]
 qwylkydnow [kwɪl'kɪdnuؤ]
 qwylkyn [kwɪlkɪn]

R

radna [ˈrædne]
 rag [ræg] or [rəg]
 rag hedna [ræk 'hɛdne]
 raga [ˈrægə]
 raglavar [rəg'lævəر]
 raglavarow [rəg'lævəر]

ragof [rægəf]
 ragon [rægən]
 ragos [rægəz]
 ragowgh [rægoʊx]
 ragtha [rækθə]
 ragthans [rækθənz]
 ragtho [rækθə]
 re bo govenek [rə 'bo gɔvənək]
 Redrudh [rɛd'rʌð]
 redya [rɛd'jɛ]
 remembra [rɛm'bɛmbrə]
 res [rɛz]
 Rësohen [rɛ'sɔhən]
 restrydnouw [rɛ'strɪdn̩u] ouw
 restryn [rɛst्रɪn]
 Ria reva [rɛ'ri'evə]
 rial [rjɛl]
 rîvbost [rjiv,bost]
 rol [rɔ:l]
 rolyow [rɔliɔv]
 rom [rɔ:m]
 rômys [rɔ:mɪz]
 rudh [rjɪ:ð]
 ry [rjɪ:]
 ryb [rjb] or [rəb]
 rygthy [rjɪkθɪ]

S

sad ['sæ:d]
 sagh ['sæ:x]
 seghyer ['sɛχ̪er]
 salad ['sæləd]
 saladys [sə'lædɪz]
 sandys melys ['sændɪz 'mɛlɪz]
 sant melys ['sænt 'mɛlɪz]
 sarf ['sæʃf]
 saw ['saʊ]
 scant ['skænt]
 scavel cronak ['skævəl 'krɔnək]
 scol ['sko:l]

scolyow ['skɔl̩jou̯]
 scon ['sko:n]
 scot ['skɔt]
 scrifa ['skrifə] or ['sklefə]
 secund ['sekʌnd]
 sēgh ['se:x]
 sehes ['sehəz̩]
 selsygen [səl'zɪgən]
 selsyk ['selzik]
 sēmly ['se:ml̩]
 sewt stanch ['sju:t stæntʃ]
 seytегves [səi'tegvəz̩]
 seytek ['səitæk]
 seyth ['səiθ]
 seythednow [səi'θɛdnou̯]
 seythen ['səiθən]
 seythves ['səiθfəz̩]
 shoppa ['ʃɒpə]
 shoppys ['ʃɒpɪz̩]
 skyjyow sport ['skidʒoʊ̯s'port]
 solabrës [solə'bʌrəz]
 solas ['sɔləz̩]
 son ['so:n]
 sonow ['sonou̯]
 soper ['sɔpə]
 soweth ['sɔ'wɛθ]
 Sowsnek ['sousnək]
 spêda ['spe:də]
 spêna ['spe:nə]
 spladn ['splædn̩]
 sport ['spɔ:t]
 sportys ['spɔ:tɪz̩]
 sqwith ['skwi:θ]
 staga ['stægə]
 stagell ['stægəl̩]
 stagellow [stə'gɛlou̯]
 stap ['stæp]
 stappys ['stæpɪz̩]
 stât ['sta:t]
 stâtyos ['sta:tɪz̩]

stranjer ['stɹændʒər]
 strangers ['stɹændʒəz]
 strêt ['stɹe:t]
 strêtys ['stɹe:tɪz]
 strêt arâg ['stɹe:t ə'ræ:g]
 studhya ['stɹɪðjə]
 studhyans ['stɹɪðjənz]
 studhyor ['stɹɪðjər]
 studhyoryon ['stɹɪðjərɪən]
 sùgan ['sʊgən]
 sur ['sɪ:ɹ]
 surhe [,sɪ:k'hɛ]
 sy ['si:]
 syger ['sɪgər]
 syra ['sɪlə] or ['sərə]
 syrf ['sɪ:f]

T

taclow ['tækloʊ]
 tanow ['tænoʊ]
 tas ['tæ:z]
 tasow ['tæzoʊ]
 tavas ['tævəz]
 tavern ['tævnər]
 tavernyow ['tævnərɪoʊ]
 tavosow [tə'vezoz]
 Te ['te:] or ['ti:]
 te ['te:]
 tê ['te:]
 tecter ['tɛktər]
 tedha ['tɛðə]
 teg ['te:g]
 tejy [tədʒi:]
 tergweyth ['tɛrgwəɪθ] or ['tɛrgwəθ]
 termyn ['tɛrmɪn]
 tesednow [tə'zɛdnəʊ]
 tesen ['tɛzən]
 testednow [tə'stɛdnəʊ]
 testen ['tɛstən]
 tew ['tɛʊ]

Tewyn Plstry ['tevɪn 'plɪstɹɪ]

text ['tɛkst]

textow ['tɛkstoʊ̯]

teyr ['təɪɹ]

th' [θ]

tiak ['tiək]

tioges [ti'ɔgəz̩]

tiogesow [tiɔ'gɛzou̯]

tiogow [ti'ɔgoʊ̯]

tir ['tiɹ]

tîtel ['ti:təl]

tîtlys ['ti:tliż̩]

to bian ['to: 'biən̩]

tobm ['tɔb̩m̩]

todn ['tɔd̩n̩]

todnow ['tɔd̩noʊ̯]

toos ['tu:z̩]

top ['tɔp̩]

topyow ['tɔp̩jоʊ̯]

towlednow ['toʊlɛd̩noʊ̯]

tôwlel ['toʊləl̩]

tôwlel towl ['toʊləl 'toʊl̩]

towlen ['toʊlən̩]

tra ['tɻæ:]

train ['tɻe:n̩]

trainow ['tɻe:n̩oʊ̯]

traweythyow [tɻə'wəɪθ̩jоʊ̯]

tre ['tɻe:]

treven ['tɻevnən̩]

trevow ['tɻevoʊ̯]

tredhegves [tɻε'ðɛgvəz̩]

tredhek ['tɻεðɛk̩]

tremil ['tɻɛmɪl̩]

tressa ['tɻɛsə]

treth ['tɻe:θ̩]

Treth Fystral ['tɻe:θ̩ 'fɪstrəl̩]

trethow ['tɻeθoʊ̯]

trigva ['tɻiɡvə]

trigvaow [tɻiɡ'væoʊ̯]

trigys ['tɻiɡiż̩] or ['tɻɛgiż̩]

trist ['tɹɪ:st]
 tro ['tɹo:]
 tro ha ['tɹo: hæ]
 trog tedna ['tɹo:g 'tɛdɳə]
 trogow tedna ['tɹɔgoʊ 'tɛdɳə]
 troyow ['tɹɔjou]
 Trûrû ['tɹʊ:rʊ:
 trùssa ['tɹʊsə]
 try ['tɹi:]
 tryhans ['tɹɪhænz]
 tùchyng ['tɹɔtʃɪŋ]
 tus ['ti:z]
 ty ['ti:]
 tybyans ['tɹɪbɹənz]
 tyleryow [tɹɪ'lɛɹjou]
 tyller ['tɹɪlər]
 tylly ['tɹɪlɪ]

U

Û ['u:] or ['ju:]
 udn ['ɪdɳ]
 udnek ['ɪdɳeɪk]
 ugans ['ɪgənz]
 ugansves [ɪ'gænzvəz]
 uhel ['hjuhəl]
 unegves [ɪ'nɛgvəz]
 unweyth ['ɪnweɪθ] or ['ɪnwəθ]
 unweyth arta ['ɪnweɪθ 'ærtə] or ['ɪnwəθ 'ærtə]
 uskys ['ɪskɪz]
 usons ['ɪzənz] or ['ɪdʒənz]
 usy ['ɪzɪ] or ['ɪdʒɪ]
 ūsyā ['ju:zjə]
 uthyk ['ɪθɪk]

V

vadnaf ['vædɳəf]
 Ve ['ve:] or ['vi:]
 vëdh ['ve:ð]
 vëth ['ve:θ]
 viaj ['viədʒ]

viajya [vi'ædʒə]
 viajys [vi'ædʒɪz]
 vlòg ['vlɔg]
 vloggys ['vlɔgɪz]
 voydya ['voɪdʒə]
 vu ['viʊ]
 vuys ['vyɪz]
 vydn [vɪd̩n]
 vydnaf [vɪd̩nəf]
 vydnons [vɪd̩nənz]
 vydnough [vɪd̩noux]
 vydnyn [vɪd̩nɪn]
 vydnys [vɪd̩nɪz] or [vɪd̩nɪθ]
 vynta ['vɪntə]
 vysytya [vɪ'zɪt̩jə]
 vytel ['vɪtel]

W

'w [ʊ]
 wàr [wəɻ]
 warbarth [wəɻ'bæθ]
 warbydn [wəɻ'bɪd̩n]
 warlergh [wəɻ'leɹx]
 We ['we:] or ['dəbiɻ ,ju:]
 wèl ['wɛl] or [wəl]
 west ['we:st]
 whath ['wæ:θ]
 wheffes ['wɛfəz]
 wheg ['wɛ:g]
 whe ['wɛ:]
 whegh ['wɛ:x]
 whel ['wɛ:l]
 whelyow ['wɛljou]
 whêtegves [wɛ'tɛgvəz]
 whêtek ['wɛ:tɛk]
 whodha ['wɔðə]
 whodhes ['wɔðəz]
 whodhons ['wɔðənz]
 whodhowgh ['wɔðoʊx]
 whodhya ['wɔðjə]

whodhyen [wɔð'jɛn]
 whodhyens [wɔð'jɛnz]
 whodhyes [wɔð'jɛz]
 whodhyn [wɔð'jɪn]
 whodhyowgh [wɔð'jouŋx]
 whòn [wɔn]
 whor [rɔ:
 whoraf [fərɔ:w]
 whosta [wɔstɛ]
 whra [wɔ:kæ:
 whren [wɔ:re:n]
 whreta [wɔ:tɛ]
 whreth [wɔ:θ] or [wɔ:z]
 whrewgh [wɔ:zŋx]
 whrownz [wɔ:zŋz] or [wɔ:zŋz]
 whrug [wɔ:j:g]
 whrussons [wɔ:zɪsɛnz]
 whrussowgh [wɔ:zɪsɪŋx]
 whrussyn [wɔ:zɪŋ]
 whrussys [wɔ:zɪŋz]
 whrusta [wɔ:zɪstɛ]
 why [wɔ:i:
 whythra [wɔ:θɪw]
 whythror [wɔ:θɪw]
 whythroryon [wɔ:θɪrɔ:yɔ:n]
 wodhes [wɔð'ɛz]
 wodhes [wɔð'ɛz]
 wodhons [wɔð'ɛnz]
 wodhowgh [wɔð'ouŋx]
 wodhya [wɔð'jɛ]
 wodhyen [wɔð'jɛn]
 wodhyens [wɔð'jɛnz]
 wodhyes [wɔð'jɛz]
 wodhyn [wɔð'jɪn]
 wodhyowgh [wɔð'jouŋx]
 wolcùm [wɔlkum]
 wòn [wɔn]
 wor [wo:r]
 woraf [fərɔ:w]
 worta [etɔ:w]

wortans [wɔ:t̪əns]
 worteweth [wɔ:t̪əθ̪]
 worth [w̪ɜːθ̪]
 worthowgh [wɔ:t̪oθ̪oɣ] or [wɔ:t̪oɣθ̪oɣ]
 worthyf [w̪ɪθ̪ɪf] or [w̪ɪθ̪ɪfɪf]
 worthyn [w̪ɪθ̪ɪn] or [w̪ɪθ̪ɪnɪn]
 worthys [zɪt̪ɪc̪w̪] or [zɪt̪ɪθ̪ɪc̪w̪]
 worto ['et̪c̪w̪]
 worty ['t̪r̪c̪w̪]
 wosa [wɔ:sə] or [wɔ:səz̪]
 wosta ['wɔ:c̪stə]
 wra ['w̪r̪æ:]
 wren ['w̪r̪e:n]
 wreta ['w̪r̪ɛtə]
 wreth ['w̪r̪e:θ̪] or ['w̪r̪e:z̪]
 wrewgh ['w̪r̪ɛwɣ]
 wrownz [w̪r̪oʊnz̪] or [w̪r̪o:nz̪]
 wrug ['w̪r̪i:g]
 wrussons ['w̪r̪ɪsɪs̪t̪]
 wrussowgh ['w̪r̪oʊsɪt̪w̪]
 wrussyn ['w̪r̪ɪsɪt̪w̪]
 wrussys [zɪt̪ɪs̪t̪w̪]
 wrusta ['w̪r̪ɪst̪t̪]

Y

y *particle* [i] or [ə]
 y *personal pronoun* ['i:]
 y *possessive pronoun* [ɪ]
 'y [ɪ]
 yagh ['yæ:x]
 ýdhyn ['i:ðɪn]
 Ye ['ye:] or ['wəɪ]
 yêhes ['yɛhəz̪] or ['ɛhəz̪]
 yêyn ['yəɪn] or ['ɛɪn]
 yêyner ['yɛnɪy] or ['t̪r̪enɪy]
 yêyneryow [yəɪ'nɛnɛj'oɪɒ] or [əɪ'nɛnɛj'oɪɒ]
 yll ['ɪl]
 yllens ['ɪlənz̪]
 yllewgh ['ɪlɛwɣ]
 yllons ['ɪlənz̪]

yllowgh ['ɪlʊəx]
 ylly ['ɪlɪ]
 yllyn ['ɪlɪn]
 yllysta ['ɪlɪstə]
 yllyth ['ɪlɪθ] or ['ɪlɪz]
 ylta ['ɪltə]
 yma [i'mæ:] or [ə'mæ:]
 ymowns [i'moʊnz] or [i'mo:nz] or [ə'moʊnz] or [ə'mo:nz]
 yn [ɪn] or [ən]
 yns ['ɪnz] or ['ənz]
 ſys wheg ['i:z 'we:g]
 ſyen wheg ['izən 'we:g]
 ſt ['ɪst]
 yth [iθ] or [əθ]
 ytho [i'θo:] or [ə'θo:]
 yw ['iʊ]

Z

Zed ['ze:d] or ['zæ:d]