

SPELLINGS IN THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET

for the Cornish words introduced in

CARA KERNOWEK BOOK ONE

Reconstruction for beginning of seventeenth century

The listing reflects a plausible reconstruction of Cornish as spoken at the beginning of the seventeenth century. Some handbooks specify sounds for revived Cornish that belong to other Celtic languages as they are spoken today. It is more likely, however, that for many centuries Cornish shared areal features with West Country English, especially the treatment of <r> as a retroflex (apical post-alveolar) approximant. The historical evidence also supports a distribution of voiceless sonorants that is uniquely Cornish.

Pronunciation should not depend on spelling

Each item is introduced first in Kernowek Standard (KS) spelling. But the accompanying IPA spelling is independent of Cornish orthography, so should apply equally if the item were spelled in, say, the Standard Written Form.

Stress patterns in compound words

In easily analysed compound words the stress belonging to each element is usually retained, with one element being slightly more prominent. In disyllabic compounds the primary stress tends to fall on whichever is the adjectival element; but many speakers automatically give greater prominence to the second element in a few compounds that may optionally be written as two separate words (e.g. pùptra for pùb tra), and in words built with causative/factitive -he. In plural forms the primary stress usually defaults to the penult.

Complex words built exclusively with affixes (closely bound prefixes, most suffixes, including plural markers) have a single stress accent; they are not treated as compound words. Chy is treated as a suffix in disyllabic words, and optionally as a suffix in words of more than two syllables.

Prosodic Shift

Laxing of vowels (the 'Prosodic Shift') is pervasive in words of more than one syllable; but there are some vowels, prefixes, whole words that resist it. And although stressed vowels in compound words often shorten, they (and some prefixes too) generally preserve their point of articulation.

Colouring by retroflex r

Quite apart from the Prosodic Shift, underlying stressed [ɛ] [ɪ] [ʊ] naturally tend towards [ə] [ɨ] [ʉ] respectively when immediately followed by [ɹ] or [ɹ̥]. This has been recognized explicitly in the listing.

Assimilation

Assimilation for a consonant cluster within a word, and also across the word boundary with a proclitic monosyllabic preposition or conjunction, is generally regressive; and does not operate on sonorants or glides. But [f], [θ], [x] (also when reduced to [h]) dominate their phonetic environment to produce voiceless clusters by both progressive and regressive assimilation, also operating on [l] and [ɹ]. If [v] or [ð] occur in a cluster, that sound too may be devoiced; [ŋf] may be substituted for [nv], and [fŋ] for [vn]. Prefix <an> becomes <af> before <l> and <r>; <bn> and <gn> are realized as [pn] and [kn].

Devoicing at end of monosyllables

There is a general tendency to devoice a voiced consonant at the end of a monosyllabic word, with shortening of the preceding vowel.

Other considerations

The following considerations have been left unmarked in the individual IPA spellings so as not to over-complicate them.

(1) The coronal sounds [d] [t] [n] [ŋ] are alveolar. Some [ɹ] [ɹ̥] may be labialized. The labiodentals [f] [v] are sounded very lightly at the end of words.

(2) The voiceless sounds [k] [t] [p] are aspirated, except when immediately preceded by [s] in the same word.

(3) The voiceless sounds [ŋ̥] [t̥] [p̥] [ɱ̥] are aspirated when immediately followed by a vowel in the same word, but this aspiration may be lost if the next syllable in the same utterance begins with the same aspirated consonant (dissimilation). It is however characteristic of Cornish as spoken today that [ŋ̥] [t̥] [p̥] are very frequently voiced to [n] [l] [ɹ] respectively. This development was already in progress in the later period of historical Cornish. It has been reinforced by the modern Standard Written Form, which does not recognize [ŋ̥] [t̥] [p̥] even when spelling the earlier texts. If voicing occurs in a cluster with [f] or [θ], these sounds become [v] and [ð].

(4) [ɫ] and [ɫ̥] are 'dark' in the same environments that velarize [ɫ] in standard British English.

(5) <bm> and <dn> are pronounced [m] and [n] by many speakers, and the spelling is then usually <mm> and <nn> respectively.

(6) For some speakers [x] is pronounced [h]; for some speakers it is silent though still causing devoicing of preceding [ɹ] to [ɹ̥].

(7) Some speakers pronounce initial [s] as [z]. These speakers may also pronounce [z̥] as [z].

(8) Some speakers may reduce [ɹð] to [ɹ] and [ɹθ] to [ɹ̥].

(9) Some distinguish [ə] and [ʌ], with distribution varying from speaker to speaker.

(10) [ɔ] is generally realized without the strong lip rounding and higher tongue position characteristic of 'Received Pronunciation' in English.

(11) [ø:] is realized by many speakers as an intermediate vowel, between [ø:] and [ə:] when followed immediately by [ɹ], and otherwise between [ø:] and [e:]. Some speakers shift the vowel all the way. [œ] is realized by many speakers as an intermediate vowel, between [œ] and [ə] when followed immediately by [ɹ], and otherwise between [œ] and [ɛ]. Some speakers shift the vowel all the way.

(12) <oo> is pronounced [o:] by some speakers, which may be clipped to [o]. <ë> is pronounced [i:] by some speakers, which may be clipped to [i]; these usually change the spelling to <ÿ>. <êw> is pronounced [oʊ] by some speakers; these usually change the spelling to <ôw>. Conversely, <ôw> is pronounced [ɛʊ] by some speakers; these usually change the spelling to <êw>.

(13) [ɛʊ] is pronounced [iʊ] by some speakers; others pronounce [iʊ] as [ɛʊ].

(14) [oʊ] before a vowel in the same word is pronounced [u] by some speakers.

(15) Final [i:] is pronounced [əɪ] by some speakers.

(16) Wherever [i:] [i] [ɪ] are spelled <u> they are pronounced [y:] [y] [ɹ] respectively by some speakers. When <u> immediately precedes another vowel in the same word it is universally pronounced [y]; contrast <ù> in this position, which is pronounced [u]. The listing below explicitly recognizes instances of [y:] [y] [ɹ] that are widely employed to avoid ambiguity.

(17) Some speakers apply the English Great Vowel Shift to <a> in certain Cornish words, but not necessarily with diphthongization.

(18) Some speakers pronounce the first sound in preposition / conjunction / prefix <rag> as [ɹ̥].

Where a preposition is pronounced with a degree of stress, this has been marked as secondary on the basis the primary stress will be placed elsewhere in the utterance.

Be careful: not all devices display IPA symbols correctly

In particular, some devices such as i-Phones cause the near-close front unrounded vowel (IPA Number 319, Unicode U+026A) to display without the horizontal bars at top and bottom that properly belong to it.

If you are uncertain of the sound represented by any IPA symbol, there is more information at

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Phonetic_Alphabet

Inflected verbs are given in all States in which they can occur: that is, in every State except Third. Other words are shown in First State, save when they are embedded in another State within a phrase.

A

A letter ['æ:] or ['e:]

a particle [æ] or [ə]

a preposition [æ] or [ə]

â interj ['æ:]

a'n par-ma [ən ,pæɹ 'mæ]

a'n par-ma [ən ,pæɹ 'næ]

a ble [æ 'ble:]

abecedary [æbɛsɛ'dæɹɪ]

abrës [ə'bɹɛ:z]

acowntyades [əkoʊnt'jædɛz] or [əkɒnt'jædɛz]

acowntyadesow [əkoʊnt'jædɛzɔʊ] or [əkɒnt'jædɛzɔʊ]

acowntyas [ə'koʊntjæz] or [ə'ko:ntjæz]

acowntysy [əkoʊn'tɪzɪ] or [əkɒn'tɪzɪ]

addys ['ædɪz]

adhelergh dhe [əðə'lɛɹx ðə]

adhevîs [əðə'vi:z]

adhewedhes [əðə'wɛðəz]
 adrëv [ə'dʒe:v]
 adro dhe [ə'dʒo: ðə]
 aga ['ægə] *or* [ə'gæ]
 agan ['ægən] *or* [ə'gæn]
 agas ['ægəz] *or* [ə'gæz]
 ajy [ə'dʒi:]
 akednow crobm [ə'kɛ^dnoʊ 'kɹɒ^bm]
 akednow dewboynt [ə'kɛ^dnoʊ 'dɛʊboɪnt]
 akednow dieskynus [ə'kɛ^dnoʊ dɪəs'kɪnʏz]
 aken dhewboynt ['ækən 'ðɛʊboɪnt]
 aken dhieskynus ['ækən ðɪəs'kɪnʏz]
 aken grobm ['ækən 'gɹɒ^bm]
 alebma [ə'le^bmə]
 allaf ['æləf]
 âls ['ɔ:lz]
 âlsyow ['ɔlzjoʊ]
 Alter Non ['æltə 'nɒn]
 a'm bodh [əm 'bo:ð]
 amary ['æməɹi]
 amarys ['æməɹɪz]
 amêthyans [ə'me:θjənz]
 amowntyor dêwlin [ə'moʊntjə 'dɛʊlin] *or* [ə'mo:ntjə 'dɛʊlin]
 amowntyoryon dêwlin [əmoʊn'tjɔjən 'dɛʊlin] *or* [əmon'tjɔjən 'dɛʊlin]
 amowntyor legh [ə'moʊntjə 'le:x] *or* [ə'mo:ntjə 'le:x]
 amowntyoryon legh [əmoʊn'tjɔjən 'le:x] *or* [əmon'tjɔjən 'le:x]
 an [ən]
 an ragwel wàr an awel [ən 'ɹægwel wə ən 'aʊəl]
 an Tir Uhel [ən 'ti:ɹ 'hjuhəl]
 ancombrus [ən'kɒmbɹʏz]
 anjy [ən'dʒi:]
 anken ['æŋkən]
 ap ['æp]
 appyow ['æpjəʊ]
 aral ['æɹəl]
 arhantiow [æɹ'hæn'tioʊ]
 arhanty [æɹ'hænti]
 arta ['æɹtə]
 Arwednak [æɹ'wɛ^dnək]
 ascorn ['æskɔɹn]

asen ['æzən]
 asenas [əz'ɛnəz]
 askel ['æskəl]
 assaya [ə'saɪə]
 assayva [ə'saɪvə]
 assayvaow [əsai'væoʊ]
 astell ['æstəl]
 aswonys [ə'zwɔnɪz]
 attêsva [ə'te:zvə]
 attêsvaow [ətɛz'væoʊ]
 a-ugh [ə'hju:x]
 Austol ['ɒstəl]
 aval ['ævəl]
 aval kerensa ['ævəl kə'ɹɛnzə]
 avallow [ə'væloʊ]
 avallow kerensa [ə'væloʊ kə'ɹɛnzə]
 avorow [ə'vɔɹoʊ]
 awartha [ə'wæɹθə]
 awel ['aʊəl]
 awellow [aʊ'ɛloʊ]
 Awhêr vêth [ə'mæ:ɹ 've:θ]
 awoles [ə'wɔləz]

B

bara ['bæɹə]
 bara cogh ['bæɹə 'ko:x]
 bara nowyth ['bæɹə 'noʊθ]
 bagen ['bæɹgən]
 bagen tir ['bæɹgən 'tɪ:ɹ]
 bagenys [bæɹ'gɛnɪz]
 bagenys tir [bæɹ'gɛnɪz 'tɪ:ɹ]
 barr ['bæɹ]
 barrys ['bæɹɪz]
 Be ['be:] *or* ['bi:]
 bēdh ['be:ð]
 benenes [bə'nɛnəz]
 benyn ['bɛnɪn]
 bêwnans ['bɛʊnənz]
 bian ['biən]
 bledhen ['blɛðən]

bledhydnyow [blə'ðɪ^dnⁱoʊ]
 blòg ['blɔg]
 bloggys ['blɔgɪz]
 blou ['blu:]
 bò [bo]
 bohes ['bɔhəz]
 boostiow [bu'stioʊ]
 boosty ['bu:stɪ]
 bord ['bɔɹd]
 bordys ['bɔɹdɪz]
 bos ['bo:z]
 box ['bɔks]
 boxys ['bɔksɪz]
 brâs ['brɔ:z]
 brâs y hanow ['brɔ:z ɪ 'hænoʊ]
 brav ['brɛ:v]
 bre ['brɛ:]
 breder ['brɛdɐɹ]
 breghtan ['brɛxtən]
 breghtanow [brɛx'tænoʊ]
 breow ['brɛoʊ]
 bro ['brɔ:]
 broder ['brɔdɐɹ]
 broyow ['brɔⁱoʊ]
 bryntyn ['brɪntɪn]
 buhas ['brɪhəz] *or* ['brɪʊhəz]
 buwgh ['brɪʊx]
 bykîny [bɪ'ki:nɪ]
 bykînys [bɪ'ki:nɪz]
 bys in [brɪz ɪn]
 bysy ['brɪzɪ]
 bythqweth ['brɪθkwəθ]
 byttele [brɪtə'le:]

C

cabm ['kæ^bm]
 cafos ['kæfəz] *or* ['kævəz] *or* ['kaʊəz]
 callaf ['kæləf]
 Cala' Mê ['kælə 'me:]
 cales ['kæləz]

caleterow [kələ'teɪoʊ]
 caletter [kə'letəɪ]
 Cambron ['kæmbɹɔn] *or* ['kæmbɹɔn]
 cana ['kænə]
 cans ['kænz]
 cansbledhen [ˌkænz'bleðən]
 cansbledhydnyow [ˌkænz'bleðɪˈnjoʊ]
 canstel ['kænstəl]
 canstellow [kən'steləʊ]
 canys ['kæniːz]
 cappa ['kæpə]
 cappys ['kæpiːz]
 cara ['kæɹə]
 caradow [kə'ɹædoʊ]
 cargor ['kæɹgəɹ]
 cargoryon [kəɹ'gɹɔɹjən]
 carr ['kæɹ]
 carrek ['kæɹək]
 carsa ['kæɹzə]
 carsen ['kæɹzən]
 carsens ['kæɹzənz]
 corses ['kæɹzəz]
 carsowgh ['kæɹzoʊx]
 carygy [kə'ɹɪgi]
 cath ['kæ:θ]
 cathas ['kæθəz]
 Ce ['se:] *or* ['si:]
 cent ['sɛnt]
 centys ['sɛntiːz]
 chair ['tʃə:ɹ]
 chairys ['tʃə:ɹiːz]
 chambour ['tʃæmbɹɹ]
 chambours ['tʃæmbɹɹz]
 chaunjya ['tʃɔndʒjə]
 checkya ['tʃɛkɹə]
 chocklet ['tʃɔklət]
 chocklettys [tʃɔ'klətiːz]
 chy ['tʃi:]
 chy bian ['tʃi: 'biən]
 class ['klæs]

classys ['klæsɪz]
 cleves clun ['kleɪvəz 'kli:n]
 clojior [klɔ'dʒiəɹ]
 clojiores [klɔdʒi'ɔɹəz]
 clojioresow [klɔdʒiə'ɹɛzɔʊ]
 clojioryon [klɔdʒi'ɔɹjən]
 clôwes ['kloʊwəz]
 clùb ['klʊb]
 clùbbys ['klʊbɪz]
 codha ['kɔðə]
 codhes ['kɔðəz]
 codhons ['kɔðənz]
 codhowgh ['kɔðoʊx]
 codhya ['kɔðjə]
 codhyen ['kɔðjən]
 codhyens ['kɔðjənz]
 codhyes ['kɔðjəz]
 codhyn ['kɔðɪn]
 codhyowgh ['kɔðjoʊx]
 codnek ['kɔdnek]
 coffy ['kɔfi]
 coffyva [kɔ'fɪvə]
 coffyvaow [kɔfi'væʊʊ]
 cogh ['kɔ:x]
 côla ['kɔ:lə]
 collverk ['kɔl,vəɹk]
 colverkys [ˌkɔl'vəɹkɪz]
 comolek [kɔ'molək]
 composita [kɔm'pɔzə]
 comptya ['kɔmptjə]
 comyck ['kɔmɪk]
 comycks ['kɔmɪks]
 còn ['kɔn]
 convedhes [kɔn'veðəz]
 copiw [kɔ'pioʊ]
 copy ['kɔpi]
 cor ['co:ɹ]
 coraf ['kɔɹəf]
 coref ['kɔɹəf]
 corf ['kɔɹf]

corfow ['kɔɹ̥foʊ]
 corn ['kɔɹ̥n]
 cors ['kɔɹ̥z]
 corsow ['kɔɹ̥zoʊ]
 costa ['kɔstə]
 cot ['kɔt]
 coth ['ko:θ]
 cothman ['kɔθmən]
 cothmans ['kɔθmənz]
 coweth ['koʊəθ]
 cowetha [koʊ'ɛθə]
 cowethyades [koʊəθ'iædɛz̥]
 cowethyadesow [koʊəθ'iə'dɛzoʊ]
 cowethyas [koʊ'ɛθiɛz̥]
 cowethysy [koʊə'θɪz̥i]
 cowl ['koʊl]
 cows ['koʊz]
 cōwsel ['koʊzəl]
 crambra ['kɹ̥æmbɾə]
 cras ['kɹ̥æ:z]
 cres ['kɹ̥ɛ:z]
 crev ['kɹ̥ɛ:v]
 cria ['kɹ̥iə]
 cria in mes ['kɹ̥iə ɪn me:z]
 crow ['kɹ̥oʊ]
 crowd ['kɹ̥oʊd]
 crowdys ['kɹ̥oʊdɪz̥]
 crowyow ['kɹ̥oʊ'ioʊ]
 cudydnow [kɹ̥i'dɪ^dnoʊ]
 cudyn ['kɪdɪn]
 cùsca ['kʊskə]
 cùssulya [kʊ'sɪliə]
 cyta ['sɪtə]
 cytas ['sɪtɛz̥]

D

dâ ['dæ:]
 dâ lowr ['dæ: 'loʊɹ]
 da weles [də 'welɛz̥]
 daffar lybm ['dæfəɹ̥ 'lɪ^bm]

dainty ['de:nti]
 dallath ['dæləθ]
 dama wydn ['dæmə 'wi^dn]
 damyow gwydn ['dæmⁱoʊ 'gwi^dn]
 danvon ['dænvən] *or* ['dæŋfən]
 dar ['dæ:ɹ]
 daras ['dæɹəz]
 darasow [də'ɹæzoʊ] *or* [də'ɹædzoʊ]
 darn ['dæɹn]
 dasvêwa [dæz'veʊə]
 dauncya ['dɒnsjə]
 davas ['dævəz]
 De ['de:] *or* ['di:]
 de ['de:] *or* ['dɛ]
 de Gwener [də 'gwɛnəɹ]
 de Lun [də 'li:n]
 de Merher [də 'mɛɹhɛɹ]
 de Merth [də 'mɛɹθ]
 de Sadorn [də 'sædɹn]
 de Sul [də 'si:l]
 de Yow [də 'joʊ]
 debry ['dɛbɹi] *or* ['dɪbɹi]
 dëdh ['de:ð]
 dedhyow ['dɛðjoʊ]
 deg ['de:g]
 degolyow [də'gɔljoʊ]
 degrê [də'gɹe:]
 degrês [də'gɹe:z]
 degves ['dɛgvəz]
 dehen ['dɛhən]
 dehen rew ['dɛhən 'ɹɛʊ]
 dell hevel [dəl 'hɛvəl]
 dell wosta [dəl 'wɒstə]
 demedhy [də'mɛði]
 den ['de:n]
 denerow [də'nɛɹoʊ]
 der [dɛɹ]
 derivas [də'ɹɪvəz]
 descador [də'skædɹɹ]
 descadores [dəskə'dɹɹəz]

descadoresow [dəskədə'ɹɛzɔʊ]
 descadoryon [dəskə'dɔɹjən]
 desînor [də'zi:nəɹ]
 desînoryon [dəzɪ'noɹjən]
 desky ['dɛskɪ] *or* ['dɪskɪ]
 devedhys [də'veðɪz]
 deves ['dɛvəz]
 dew ['dɛʊ]
 dew cans ['dɛʊ 'kænz]
 dewas ['dɛʊəz]
 dêwdhegves [dɛʊ'ðɛgvəz]
 dêwdhek ['dɛʊðɛk]
 dewetha [də'wɛθə]
 dewosow [dɛʊ'ɔzɔʊ]
 dha [ðæ] *or* [ðə]
 dhana ['ðænə]
 dhe [ðɛ] *or* [ðə]
 dhe'n lyha [ðən 'lɪhə]
 dhe le [ðə 'le:]
 dhe voy [ðə 'voɪ]
 dhe well [ðə 'wel]
 dhedha ['ðɛðə]
 dhedhans ['ðɛðənz]
 dhedhy ['ðɛðɪ]
 dhia [,ðɪə]
 dhis ['ðɪ:z]
 dhodhans ['ðɔðənz]
 dhodho ['ðɔðə]
 dhybm ['ðɪ^bm]
 dhybmo ['ðɪ^bmə]
 dhyn ['ðɪn]
 dhyrag [ðɪ,ɹæɡ] *or* [ðə,ɹæɡ]
 dhys ['ðɪz]
 dhyso ['ðɪzə]
 dhywar [,ðɪwəɹ]
 dhywgh ['ðɪʊx]
 dhyworth [,ðɪwɔɹθ]
 dianowy [dɪə'noʊɪ]
 dien ['diən]
 dohajëdh [dɔhə'dʒe:ð]

dollar ['dɔləɹ]
 dollars ['dɔləɹz]
 don ['do:n]
 dorydhieth [dɔ'ɹɪðʲəθ]
 dos ['do:z]
 dôtyz wâr ['do:tɪz wəɹ]
 dowr ['doʊɹ]
 dowr ['doʊɹoʊ]
 dowl ['doʊt] *or* [du:t]
 dowltyz ['doʊtɪz] *or* [dʊtɪz]
 dôwys ['doʊɪz]
 dre [dɹɛ] *or* [dɹə]
 dres [dɹɛz] *or* [dɹəz]
 dres ena [dɹəz 'ɛnə]
 drîvya ['dɹi:vʲə]
 dry ['dɹi:]
 du ['diʊ]
 Dûrda dhe why ['dʊɹdə ðə mi:]
 Dûrdala dhe why [dɹɹ'dælə ðə mi:]
 Duw genes ['diʊ 'ɡɛnəz]
 Duw genowgh ['diʊ 'ɡɛnoʊx]
 dyberth ['dɪbəɹθ]
 dynar ['dɪnəɹ]
 dynyak ['dɪnʲək]
 dyscans elvednek ['dɪskənz əɹ'fɛdnək]
 dyscans nessa ['dɪskənz 'nɛsə]
 dyscans tressa ['dɪskənz 'tɹɛsə]
 dyscor ['dɪskəɹ]
 dyscores [dɪ'skɔɹɪz]
 dyscoresow [dɪskə'ɹɛzoʊ]
 dyscoryon [dɪ'skɔɹʲən]
 dystowgh ['dɪstoʊx]
 dyw ['diʊ]
 dywros ['diʊɹoz]
 dywros saya ['diʊɹoz 'saɪə]
 dywrosow [diʊ'ɹɔzoʊ]
 dywrosow saya [diʊ'ɹɔzoʊ 'saɪə]
 dywweyth ['diʊwəɪθ] *or* ['diʊwəθ]
 dywysyk [dɪ'wɪzɪk]

EE ['e:] *or* ['i:]eâ ['eæ:] *or* [ə'æ:]

edhen ['eðən]

edrek ['eɖɹək]

Ef ['ɛf]

eglos ['ɛɡlɔz]

eglosyow [ə'ɡlɔz'ioʊ]

El ['e:l]

Em ['e:m]

En ['e:n]

ena ['ɛnə]

Er ['ə:ɹ]

erel ['ɛɹəl]

erhy ['əɹhi]

ergh ['əɹx]

Es ['e:z] *or* ['e:s]

ès [əz]

esedha [ə'zɛðə]

esedhva [ə'zɛθfə]

esedhvaow [əzəθ'fæoʊ]

eskelly [ə'skɛli]

eskern ['ɛskɹən]

esof ['ɛzəf] *or* ['ɛɹəf]eson ['ɛzən] *or* ['ɛɹən]esons ['ɛzənz] *or* ['ɛɹənz]esos ['ɛzəz] *or* ['ɛɹəz]esowgh ['ɛzoʊx] *or* ['ɛɹoʊx]

esta ['ɛstə]

estyll ['ɛstɪl]

estyllen [ə'stɪlən]

êsy ['e:zi]

êtegves [e'tɛɡvəz]

êtek ['e:tɛk]

eth ['e:θ]

êthves ['e:θfəz]

eur ['ø:ɹ]

euryow ['œɹioʊ]

eus ['ø:z]

ev ['e:v]

eva ['evə]
 Ewny Redrudh ['ju:nɪ ˌɹed'ɹi:ð]
 ewrô ['ju:ɹo]
 ewrôs ['ju:ɹoʒ]
 Ex ['eks]

F

fadnaf ['fæ^dnəf]
 fast ['fæ:st]
 fatell ['fætəl] *or* [fə'tɛl]
 fatla ['fætlə]
 Fatla genes ['fætlə 'ɡenəʒ]
 Fatla genowgh ['fætlə 'ɡenouɣ]
 fëdh ['fe:ð]
 fenester [fə'nɛstəɹ]
 fenestry [fə'nɛstɹɪ]
 Fethys oll ov vy ['fɛθɪz ɔl ɔ'vi:]
 flapjack ['fɹæpdʒæk]
 flapjacks ['fɹæpdʒæks]
 flehes ['fɹɛhəʒ]
 flogh ['fɹo:x]
 folednow [fɔ'lɛ^dnoʊ]
 folen ['fɔlən]
 fon ['fo:n]
 fônow ['fonou]
 fordh ['fɔɹð]
 fordhow ['fɔɹðou]
 fos ['fo:z]
 fosow ['fɔzou]
 fùgednow Danek [fʉ'ɡɛdnou 'dænək]
 fùgen Danek ['fʉgən 'dænək]
 fydn ['fɹ^dn]
 fydnafe ['fɹ^dnəf]
 fydnonse ['fɹ^dnənz]
 fydnowgh ['fɹ^dnoʊɣ]
 fydnyne ['fɹ^dnɪn]
 fydnyse ['fɹ^dnɪʒ] *or* ['fɹ^dnɪθ]
 fylm ['fɹɪlm]
 fylmys ['fɹɪlmɪʒ]
 fynta ['fɹɪntə]

fystena [fɪ'stɛnə] *or* [fə'stɛnə]

fyт [ˈfɪt]

fyttys [ˈfɪtɪz]

G

gà [gə]

gallaf [ˈgæləf]

gallos [ˈgæləz]

gàn [gən]

gans [gənz]

gansa [ˈgænzə] *or* [ˈgændzə]

gansans [ˈgænzənz] *or* [ˈgændzənz]

ganso [ˈgænzə] *or* [ˈgændzə]

garow [ˈgæɹoʊ]

garr [ˈgæɹ]

garrow [ˈgæɹoʊ]

garsa [ˈgæɹzə]

garsen [ˈgæɹzən]

garsens [ˈgæɹzənz]

garses [ˈgæɹzəz]

garsowgh [ˈgæɹoʊx]

Gas cavow dhe wandra [ˈgæːz ˈkævoʊ ðə ˈwændɹə]

gàs [gəs]

Ge [ˈgeː] *or* [dʒiː]

gelwel [ˈgɛlwəl] *or* [ˈgɪlwəl]

gèn [gən]

gena [ˈgɛnə]

genam [ˈgɛnəm]

genama [ˈgɛnəmə]

genef [ˈgɛnəf]

genen [ˈgɛnən]

genes [ˈgɛnəz]

genowgh [ˈgɛnoʊx]

gensy [ˈgɛnzɪ] *or* [ˈgɛndʒɪ]

glas [ˈglæːz]

glaw [ˈgləʊ]

glëb [ˈgleːb]

godhes [ˈgɔðəz]

godhons [ˈgɔðənz]

godhow [ˈgɔðoʊ]

godhowgh [ˈgɔðoʊx]

godhvos ['gɔθfəz]
 godhya ['gɔðʲə]
 godhyen ['gɔðʲən]
 godhyens ['gɔðʲənz]
 godhyes ['gɔðʲəz]
 godhyn ['gɔðʲɪn]
 godhyowgh ['gɔðʲoʊx]
 goles ['gɔləz]
 golesow [gɔ'lezɔʊ]
 golf ['gɔlf]
 golok ['gɔlək]
 Golowan [gɔ'loʊən]
 golsowes [gɔl'zɔʊəz] *or* [gɔz'loʊəz]
 golyow ['gɔlʲoʊ]
 gòn ['gɔn]
 gonysegeth [gɔnɪ'zɛgəθ]
 goodh ['gu:ð]
 gool ['gu:l]
 gor ['go:ɹ]
 goraf ['gɔɹəf]
 gordhuwher [gɔɹθ'ʲuhəɹ] *or* [gɔɹθ'ʲɪʊhəɹ] *or* [gɥθ'ʲɪhəɹ]
 gorfedna [gɔɹf'ɛ^dnə]
 gorfednys [gɔɹf'ɛ^dnɪz]
 gorsaf ['gɔɹzæf]
 gorsavow [gɔɹ'zævoʊ]
 gortheby [gɔɹθ'ɛbɪ]
 gortos ['gɔɹtəz]
 gour ['gɥ:ɹ]
 govyn ['gɔvɪn]
 greun olew ['gɹøŋ 'ɔləʊ]
 gromercy [gɹɔ'məɹsɪ] *or* [gɹə'mæɹsɪ]
 gwag ['gwæ:g]
 gwandra ['gwændɹə]
 gwary ['gwæɹɪ]
 gwas ['gwæ:z]
 gwâv ['gwɔ:v]
 gwavow ['gwævoʊ]
 gwaynten ['gwaɪntən]
 gwëdh ['gwe:ð]
 gwedhen ['gweðən]

gwedrednow [gwə'dɪɛ^dnoʊ]
 gwedren ['gwɛdɹən]
 gwelen ['gwɛlən]
 gweles ['gwɛləʒ]
 gwelhe [ˌgwɛl'hɛ]
 gweliow [gwə'liou]
 gwell ['gwɛl]
 gwely ['gwɛli]
 gwelyny [gwə'lini]
 gwer ['gwə:ɹ]
 gweres ['gwɛɹəʒ]
 gwesyon ['gwɛzjən]
 gwias ['gwiəʒ]
 gwiasva [gwi'æzvə]
 gwiasvaow [gwiəz'væou]
 gwil ['gwi:l] *or* ['gy:l]
 gwil ergh ['gwi:l 'əɹx] *or* ['gy:l 'əɹx]
 gwil glaw ['gwi:l 'glau] *or* ['gy:l 'glau]
 gwil gweres dhe ['gwi:l 'gwɛɹəz ðə] *or* ['gy:l 'gwɛɹəz ðə]
 gwil keser ['gwi:l 'kɛzəɹ] *or* ['gy:l 'kɛzəɹ]
 gwil mencyon a ['gwi:l 'mɛnʃən æ] *or* ['gy:l 'mɛnʃən æ]
 gwir ['gwi:ɹ]
 gwlas ['g^wlæ:z]
 gwlasow ['g^wlæzoʊ]
 gwra ['g^wɹæ:]
 gwrageh ['g^wɹæɡəθ]
 gwreg ['g^wɹɛ:g]
 gwren ['g^wɹɛ:n]
 gwreth ['g^wɹɛ:θ] *or* ['g^wɹɛ:z]
 gwrewgh ['g^wɹɛʊx]
 gwrows ['g^wɹoʊnz] *or* ['g^wɹo:nz]
 gwrug ['g^wɹi:g]
 gwrussons ['g^wɹɪsənz]
 gwrussowgh ['g^wɹɪsoʊx]
 gwrussyn ['g^wɹɪsɪn]
 gwrussys ['g^wɹɪsɪʒ]
 gwrusta ['g^wɹɪstə]
 gwydhÿô ['gwiðjo]
 gwydhÿôs ['gwiðjoʒ]
 gwydn ['gwi^dn]

gwyls ['gwɪlz]
 gwyns ['gwɪnz]
 gwynsak ['gwɪnzək]
 gwynsow ['gwɪnzɔʊ]
 gwysca ['gwɪskə]
 gyll ['gɪl]
 gyllens ['gɪlənz]
 gyllewgh ['gɪlɛʊx]
 gyllons ['gɪlənz]
 gyllowgh ['gɪloʊx]
 gylly ['gɪli]
 gyllyn ['gɪlin]
 gyllys ['gɪliːz]
 gyllys wàr stray ['gɪliːz wəɹ 'stɹaɪ]
 gyllyth ['gɪliθ] *or* ['gɪliːz]

H

Ha ['hæ:] *or* ['e:tʃ]
 ha [hæ] *or* [hə]
 hag [hæg] *or* [həg]
 hallaf ['hæləf]
 hàmm ['hæm]
 hanaf ['hænəf]
 hanavow [hə'nævoʊ]
 hanow ['hænɔʊ]
 hanter ['hæntəɹ]
 hanter-dëdh ['hæntəɹ de:ð]
 hanterow [hən'təɹɔʊ]
 hast ['hæ:st]
 hâv ['hɒ:v]
 havow ['hævoʊ]
 havysy [hə'vɪzi]
 hawnsel ['haʊnzəl]
 hay ['haɪ]
 heb [hɛb] *or* [həb]
 heb mar [hɛb 'mæ:ɹ]
 heb namoy [hɛp nə'mɔɪ]
 hebma ['hɛᵇmə]
 hedhyw ['hɛðɪʊ]
 hedna ['hɛᵈnə]

hel ['he:l]
 helow ['helou]
 hèm ['hɛm]
 hèn ['hɛn]
 hendrajiow [hændʒə'dʒioʊ]
 hendrajy ['hændʒə,dʒi] or [hən'dʒædzɪ]
 henwyn ['hɛnwɪn]
 hir ['hi:ɹ]
 hobma ['hɔ^bmə]
 hodna ['hɔ^dnə]
 holergh ['hɔləɹx]
 holyor ['hɔl^jəɹ]
 holyoryon [hɔl^jɔɹjən]
 hòm ['hɔm]
 hòn ['hɔn]
 honen ['hɔnən]
 howl ['hoʊl]
 howlek ['hoʊlək]
 hudhyk ['hiðɪk]
 hunros ['hinɹəz]
 hunrosow [hɪn'ɹɔzoʊ]
 hùrà [hɜ^uɹæ:]
 hy *personal pron* [hi:]
 hy *possessive pron* [hi]
 hyll ['hɪl]
 hyllens ['hɪlənz]
 hyllewgh ['hɪlɛʊx]
 hyllons ['hɪlənz]
 hyllewgh ['hɪloʊx]
 hylly ['hɪli]
 hyllyn ['hɪlɪn]
 hyllysta ['hɪlɪstə]
 hyllyth ['hɪliθ] or ['hɪliʒ]
 hylta ['hɪltə]

I

I ['i:] or ['əɪ]
 in [ɪn]
 i'n eur-ma [ɪn ,ø:ɹ 'mæ]
 i'n eur-na [ɪn ,ø:ɹ 'næ]

i'n kettermyn [ɪn kə'tɛɹmɪn]
 in dadn [ɪn ,dæ^dn]
 in dadn gel [ɪn ,dæ^dn 'ge:l]
 in gwir [ɪn 'gwɪ:ɹ]
 in gwrioneth [ɪn g^wɹɪ'ɔnəθ]
 in le [ɪn ,le]
 in mes a [ɪn ,me:z æ]
 in mesk [ɪn 'me:sk]
 indelma [ɪn'dɛlmə]
 injynor [ɪn'dʒɪnəɹ]
 injynores [ɪndʒɪ'nɔɹəz]
 injynoresow [ɪndʒɪnə'ɹɛzɔʊ]
 injynoryon [ɪndʒɪ'nɔɹjən]
 inter [ɪntəɹ]
 intra [ɪntɹə]
 inwedh [ɪn'we:ð]
 is- ['ɪz]
 iscarg ['ɪs,kæɹg]
 iscargow [ɪs'kæɹgɔʊ]
 isel ['ɪzəl]
 istory [ɪ'stɔɹɪ]
 Italek [ɪ'tælək]
 Italy ['ɪtəlɪ]
 Italian [ɪ'tæljən]
 Italians [ɪ'tæljənz]

J

Je ['dʒe:]
 jorna ['dʒɔɹnə]
 jornys ['dʒɔɹnɪz]
 joy ['dʒɔɪ]
 jùnya ['dʒɔnɪə]
 jy ['dʒɪ:]

K

Ke ['ke:]
 kebmyrn ['kɛ^bmɪn]
 kefrës [kə'fɹɛ:z]
 kegyn ['kɛgɪn]
 kemeres [kə'mɛɹəz]

kempen ['kɛmpən]
 ken ['ke:n]
 kensa ['kɛnzə]
 kensêwha [kən'zɛʊhə] *or* [kən'zoha]
 kerdhes ['kəɹðəʒ] *or* ['kəɹəʒ]
 kerdhfɒn ['kəɹθ'fɒn] *or* ['kəɹ'fɒn]
 kerdhfônɔw [ˌkəɹθ'fɒnɔʊ] *or* [ˌkəɹ'fɒnɔʊ]
 kerens ['kəɹənz]
 kern ['kəɹn]
 Kernow ['kəɹnɔʊ]
 Kernowek [kəɹ'nɔʊək]
 Kernowes [kəɹ'nɔʊəs]
 Kernowesow [kəɹnɔʊ'ɛzɔʊ]
 Kernowyon [kəɹ'nɔʊjən]
 kerry ['kəɹɪ]
 kescows ['kɛskoʊz]
 kescùssulyans [kəskʊ'sɪljənz]
 keser ['kɛzəɹ]
 keseren [kə'zɛɹən]
 kettep pedn ['kɛtəp 'pɛdn]
 keun ['kø:n]
 keus ['kø:z]
 keus lefans ['kø:z 'lɛfənz]
 kevarwedhor kəvæɹ'wɛðəɹ]
 kevarwedhoryon kəvæɹwə'ðɔɹjən]
 kewar ['kɛwəɹ]
 keyn ['kəɪn]
 keynow ['kəɪnɔʊ]
 kig yar ['ki:g 'yæɹ]
 Kilgoodh Ust ['kil,guð 'i:st] *or* ['kil,guð 'y:st]
 kîlomêter ['kilo,metəɹ]
 kîlomêtrɔw [ˌkilo'metɹɔʊ]
 knack ['knæck]
 knack obma ['knæck 'ɔbmə]
 knofen ['knɔfən]
 know ['knɔʊ]
 ky ['ki:]
 kydneyaf ['kɪdnʏəf]
 kydneyow ['kɪdnʏɔʊ]
 kyffewy [kɪ'fɛʊɪ]

kyll ['kiɪ]
 kyllens ['kiɪlənz]
 kyllewgh ['kiɪɛʊx]
 kyllons ['kiɪlənz]
 kyllowgh ['kiɪoʊx]
 kyllly ['kiɪli]
 kylllyn ['kiɪlin]
 kylllysta ['kiɪlistə]
 kylllyth ['kiɪliθ] *or* ['kiɪliʒ]
 kylta ['kiɪltə]
 kynyewyow [kɪn'jɛʊ'ɔʊ]
 kyttryn ['kiɪtɹɪn]
 kyttrynyow [kɪ'tɹɪn'jɔʊ]

L

laghyades [læx'jædæʒ]
 laghyadesow [læxjə'dɛzɔʊ]
 laghyas [læxjəʒ]
 lahysy [læ'hɪzi]
 Lanust [læn'ist] *or* [læn'yst]
 Lanwedhenek [lænwə'dɛnək]
 le ['leː]
 lebmyl [lɛ'bmiɪn]
 lent ['lɛnt]
 les ['leːz]
 lesson ['lɛsən]
 lessons ['lɛsənz]
 leth ['leːθ]
 leun ['lɔːn]
 leur ['lɔːɹ]
 leuryow [lɛɹj'ɔʊ]
 lev ['leːv]
 levow [lɛvɔʊ]
 level ['lɛvəl]
 levelyow [lɛ'vɛl'ɔʊ]
 lewyor [lɛʊjəɹ]
 lewyores [lɛʊ'jɔɹɛʒ]
 lewyoresow [lɛʊjə'ɹɛzɔʊ]
 lewyoryon [lɛʊ'jɔɹjən]
 lies ['liɛʒ]

lies huny ['liəz 'hɪnɪ]
 lies torn ['liəz 'tɔɹn]
 lînednow [li'nɛ^dnoʊ]
 lînen ['li:nən]
 lîvyow ['li:v'ioʊ]
 loder ['lɔdɔɹ]
 lodrow ['lɔdɹoʊ]
 lost ['lo:st]
 lostow ['lɔstoʊ]
 Loundres ['lundɹəz]
 lowarth ['loʊəɹθ]
 lowarthow [loʊ'æɹθoʊ]
 lowen ['loʊən]
 Lowena dhis [loʊ'ənə ði:z]
 Lowena dhywgh [loʊ'ənə ðioʊx]
 lowr ['loʊɹ]
 lows ['loʊz]
 lus ['li:z] *or* ['ly:z]
 lus rudh ['li:z 'ɹi:ð] *or* ['ly:z 'ɹi:ð]
 lusen ['lizən] *or* ['lyzən]
 lusen rudh ['lizən 'ɹi:ð] *or* ['lyzən 'ɹi:ð]
 ly ['li:]
 lyfryow ['lɪfɹ'ioʊ]
 lyther ['lɪθɔɹ]
 lytherow [lɪ'θɔɹoʊ]
 lyver ['lɪvɔɹ]
 lyverva [lɪ'vəɹfə]
 lyvervaow [lɪvəɹ'fæoʊ]

M

'm [m]
 -ma ['mæ]
 mabm ['mæ^bm]
 mabmow ['mæ^bmoʊ]
 madnaf ['mæ^dnəf]
 mainys socyal ['me:nɪz 'soʃəl]
 mən ['mæn]
 manerow [mə'nɔɹoʊ]
 mar [,mæ:ɹ]
 mar mydnowgh [,mæ:ɹ 'mɪ^dnoʊx]

mar mynta [ˌmæ:ɹ ˈmɪntə]
 mar pleg [ˌmæ:ɹ ˈple:g]
 margh [ˈmæɹɣ]
 marhogeth [mæɹˈhɔgəθ]
 marnas [ˌmæɹnəz]
 mars [ˌmæɹz]
 martesen [mæɹˈtɛzən]
 ma's [mæz] *or* [məz]
 maw [ˈmaʊ]
 me [ˈme:]
 me a'th pës [ˈme: əθ ˈpe:z]
 medheges [məˈðɛgəz]
 medhegesow [məðəˈgɛzɔʊ]
 medhek [ˈmɛðək]
 medhygyon [məˈðɪgɪən]
 melen [ˈmɛlən]
 mellya [ˈmɛlɪə]
 men [ˈme:n]
 menowgh [ˈmɛnoʊɣ]
 mergh [ˈmæɹɣ]
 messach [ˈmɛsətʃ]
 messajys [məˈsædzɪz]
 Mêster [ˈme:stɔɹ]
 Mêstres [me:stɹəz]
 Mêstresyk [meˈstrɛzɪk]
 metya [ˈmɛtjə]
 meur [ˈmø:ɹ]
 meur a [ˈmø:ɹ æ]
 mil [ˈmi:l]
 mildir [ˌmilˈdɪɹ]
 mildiryow [ˌmilˈdɪɹɔʊ]
 miras [ˈmɪɹəz] *or* [ˈmɛɹəz]
 mis [ˈmi:z]
 mîsyow [ˈmi:zɔʊ]
 mis Du [ˈmi:z ˈdiʊ]
 mis Ebrel [ˈmi:z ˈɛbɹəl]
 mis Efen [ˈmi:z ˈɛfən]
 mis Est [ˈmi:z ˈe:st]
 mis Genver [ˈmi:z ˈgɛnvɔɹ]
 mis Gorefen [ˈmi:z ɡɔɹˈɛfən]

mis Gortheren ['mi:z gɔɹ̃'θəɹən]
 mis Gwydngala ['mi:z ,gwɪ^dn'gælə]
 mis Hedra ['mi:z 'hɛdɹə]
 mis Kevardhu ['mi:z kə'væɹðɪʊ]
 mis Mê ['mi:z 'me:]
 mis Merth ['mi:z 'mɛɹ̃θ]
 mis Metheven ['mi:z mə'θɛvən]
 mis Whevrel ['mi:z 'wɛfɹəl]
 mona ['mɔnə]
 mor ['mo:ɹ]
 morow ['mɔɹɔʊ]
 mordardhya [,moɹ'dæɹðɹə]
 mos ['mo:z]
 mowes ['moʊəz]
 mowesow [moʊ'ɛzɔʊ]
 moy ['moɪ]
 moyha kerys ['moɪhə 'kæɹɹz]
 munys ['mɪnɹɹz]
 my ['mi:]
 mydn ['mɪ^dn]
 mydnaf ['mɪ^dnəf]
 mydnas ['mɪ^dnəz]
 mydnons ['mɪ^dnənz]
 mydnough ['mɪ^dnɔʊx]
 mydnyn ['mɪ^dnɪn]
 mydnys ['mɪ^dnɹɹz] or ['mɪ^dnɪθ]
 mynta ['mɪntə]
 mynysen [mɪ'nɪzən]
 mynysow [mɪ'nɪzɔʊ]
 myttyn ['mɪtɪn]

N

na *particle* [næ] or [nə]
 nâ [næ:]
 -na ['næ]
 na dâ na drog [nə 'dæ: nə 'dɹɔ:g]
 na whath [nə 'wæ:θ]
 nag [næg] or [nəg]
 na hen [nə 'he:n]
 naneyl [nə'næɪl]

naw ['naʊ]
 nawnjegves [naʊn'dʒɛgvəʒ]
 nawnjek ['naʊndʒɛk]
 nawves ['naʊvəʒ]
 neb ['ne:b] *or* [ˌnɛb]
 nebes ['nɛbəʒ]
 nebonen [ˌnɛb'ɔnən]
 nefra ['nɛfɹə]
 negycyow [nə'gɪs'ɪoʊ]
 negys ['nɛgɪz]
 nena ['nɛnə]
 neppëth [ˌnɛ'pɛ:θ]
 nepprës [ˌnɛ'pɹɛ:z]
 nessa ['nɛsə]
 new ['nɛʊ]
 newyow ['nɛʊ'ɪoʊ]
 neyja ['nɛɪdʒə]
 neyth ['nɛɪθ]
 neythow ['nɛɪθoʊ]
 Nor'vy ['nɔɹˌvi]
 nos ['no:z]
 nos dâ ['nɔz 'dæ:]
 nos jùnya ['nɔz 'dʒʊnʲə]
 nosow ['nɔzoʊ]
 nosow jùnya ['nɔzoʊ 'dʒʊnʲə]
 nowodhow [nɔ'wɔðoʊ]
 nowyth ['noʊɪθ]
 ny *particle* [nɪ] *or* [nɪ]
 ny *pronoun* ['ni:]
 nys [nɪnz] *or* [nɪnz]

O

O *letter* [o:]
 o *verb* [o:]
 ober ['ɔbɐ]
 oberow [ɔ'bɐɪoʊ]
 obma [ɔ'bma]
 ogas dhe ['ɔgəʒ ðə]
 ogas ha ['ɔgəʒ hə]
 ogh ['o:x] *or* [ˌox]

oll ['ɔl]
 omhowla [ɔm'hɔʊlə] *or* [əm'hɔʊlə]
 on ['ɔ:n]
 onen ['ɔnən]
 only ['ɔnli]
 onyon ['ɔnʲən]
 onyonen [ɔn'jɔnən]
 optycyan [ɔp'tɪjən]
 optycyans [ɔp'tɪjənz]
 orta ['ɔɹtə]
 ortans ['ɔɹtənz]
 orth [ɔɹθ]
 orthowgh ['ɔɹθɔʊx] *or* ['ɔɹtɔʊx]
 orthyf ['ɔɹθɪf] *or* ['ɔɹtɪf]
 orthyn ['ɔɹθɪn] *or* ['ɔɹtɪn]
 orthys ['ɔɹθɪz] *or* ['ɔɹtɪz]
 orto ['ɔɹtə]
 orty ['ɔɹtɪ]
 os ['ɔ:z]
 osta ['ɔstə]
 ostel ['ɔstəl]
 ostelyow [ɔ'stɛl'ɔʊ]
 ot ['ɔt]
 ot obma ['ɔt 'ɔbmə] *or* [ɔt 'ɔbmə]
 otham ['ɔθəm]
 otta ['ɔtə]
 otta hy ['ɔtə hɪ]
 otta ny ['ɔtə nɪ]
 otta sy ['ɔtə sɪ]
 otta va ['ɔtə və]
 otta vy ['ɔtə vɪ]
 otta why ['ɔtə mɪ]
 ottensy ['ɔtənzɪ]
 our ['ɜ:ɹ]
 ourys ['ɜɹɪz]
 ov ['ɔ:v]
 ow *particle* [ɔʊ] *or* [ɔ]
 ow *pronoun* [ɔʊ]
 owgh ['ɔʊx]
 owth [ɔʊθ] *or* [ɔh]

P

packet ['pækət]
 packettys [pə'ketɪz]
 pad ['pæd]
 paddys ['pædɪz]
 padel ['pædəl]
 padellow [pə'deləʊ]
 pain ['pe:n]
 painys ['pe:nɪz]
 pal ['pæ:l]
 palyow ['pælɪəʊ]
 pana ['pænə]
 pandra ['pændrə]
 paper ['pæpə]
 paperyow [pə'pæɪəʊ]
 pàr hap [pəɪ'hæp]
 parcow ['pæɪkəʊ]
 parcow poblek ['pæɪkəʊ 'pɒblək]
 park ['pæɪk]
 park poblek ['pæɪk 'pɒblək]
 parkya ['pæɪkɪə]
 parusy [pə'ɪɪzɪ] *or* [pə'ɪɪdʒɪ]
 parys ['pæɪɪz]
 pasty ['pæstɪ]
 pastys ['pæstɪz]
 Pe ['pe:] *or* ['pi:]
 pebor ['pebə]
 peboryon [pə'boɪjən]
 peder ['pedə]
 pëdh ['pe:ð]
 pedn ['peɪn]
 pednow ['peɪnəʊ]
 pel ['pe:l]
 pelyow ['pelɪəʊ]
 pel droos ['pe:l 'dru:z]
 pel gowel ['pe:l 'gəʊəl]
 pel neyjys ['pe:l 'næɪdʒɪz]
 pellwolok [ˌpel'wɒlək]
 pendom ['pɛndəm]

pendra ['pɛndɹə]
 pendrevow [pɛn'dɹɛvɔʊ]
 pens ['pɛnz] *or* ['pɪnz]
 pensow ['pɛnzɔʊ]
 Penzans [pɛn'zænz]
 performans [pəɹ̥'fɔɹmænz]
 performansow [pəɹ̥'fɔɹ'mænzɔʊ]
 perthynas [pəɹ̥'θɪnəz]
 perthynasow [pəɹ̥'θɪ'næzɔʊ]
 peswar ['pɛzwəɹ]
 peswardhegves [ˌpɛzwəɹ'ðɛgvəz]
 peswardhek [pɛz'wæɹðɛk]
 peswora ['pɛzwəɹə]
 pêsyɑ ['pe:zjə]
 pëth ['pe:θ]
 pînaval [ˌpɪn'ævəl]
 pînavallow [ˌpɪnə'vælɔʊ]
 plastyk ['plæstɪk]
 ple ma [ˌple 'mæ:]
 plegya ['plɛgʲə]
 plesont ['plɛzənt]
 plobm ['plɔʊbm]
 pluv ['pli:v]
 pluvak ['plɪvək]
 pluvednow [plɪ'veɹ̥ˈnɔʊ]
 pluvednow plobm [plɪ'veɹ̥ˈnɔʊ 'plɔʊbm]
 pluven ['plɪvən]
 pluven blobm ['plɪvən 'blɔʊbm]
 pluvogow [plɪ'vɔɡɔʊ]
 Plymoth ['plɪməθ]
 pò [pɔ] *or* [pə]
 pobel ['pɔbəl]
 podcast ['pɔdkæst]
 podcastys [pɔd'kæstɪz]
 poll neyja ['pɔl 'nɛɪdʒə]
 pollow neyja ['pɔlɔʊ 'nɛɪdʒə]
 polyshya [pɔ'liʃjə]
 pons ['pɔnz]
 ponsow ['pɔnzɔʊ]
 ponya ['pɔnjə]

poos ['pu:z]
 poptiow [pɔp'tioʊ]
 popty ['pɔptɪ]
 pòr [ˌpəɹ]
 porhel ['pɔɹhəl]
 porhelly [pɔɹ'hɛlɪ]
 Porth Towan [ˌpɔɹθ 'Toʊən]
 Por'treth [ˌpɔɹ'tɹe:θ]
 posow ['pɔzɔʊ]
 pow ['poʊ]
 powyow ['poʊ'ioʊ]
 Pow Densher [ˌpoʊ 'Denʃəɹ]
 Pow Rësohen [ˌpoʊ ɹe'zɔhən]
 powes ['poʊəz]
 poynt ['point]
 poyntys ['pointɪz]
 practycyow [pɹæc'tɪs'ioʊ]
 practys ['pɹæctɪz]
 prag ['pɹæ:g]
 prag na [ˌpɹæg næ:]
 prena ['pɹɛnə]
 presentyans ['pɹə'zentjənz]
 prevy ['pɹɛvɪ]
 prow ['pɹoʊ]
 pryntyor ['pɹɪntɪəɹ]
 pryntyoryon ['pɹɪntɪɔɹjən]
 pùb ['pʊb]
 pùb eur oll ['pʊb 'ø:ɹ 'ɔɹ]
 pùb termyn ['pʊb 'tɛɹmɪn]
 pùptra [ˌpʊp'tɹæ]
 py [ˌpɪ]
 py lies [ˌpɪ 'liəz]
 pyctour ['pɪktʊɹ]
 pyctours ['pɪktʊɹz]
 pycturesk [pɪktʊ'ɹɛsk]
 pymp ['pɪmp]
 pympes ['pɪmpɛz]
 pymthegves [pɪm'tɛgvəz]
 pymthek ['pɪmθɛk]
 pynta ['pɪntə]

pyntys ['pɪntɪz]

pytsa ['pɪtsə]

pytsas ['pɪtsəz]

pyw ['piʊ]

Q

qwestyon ['kwɛstʲən]

qwestyons ['kwɛstʲənz]

qweth ['kwe:θ]

qwethow ['kwɛθoʊ]

Qwo ['kwo:] *or* ['kju:]

qwra ['kʷɹæ:]

qwren ['kʷɹe:n]

qwreta ['kʷɹɛtə]

qwreth ['kʷɹe:θ] *or* ['kʷɹe:z]

qwrewgh ['kʷɹɛʊx]

qwrowns ['kʷɹoʊnz] *or* ['kʷɹo:nz]

qwrug ['kʷɹi:g]

qwrussons ['kʷɹɪsənz]

qwrussowgh ['kʷɹɪsoʊx]

qwrussyn ['kʷɹɪsɪn]

qwrussys ['kʷɹɪsɪz]

qwrusta ['kʷɹɪstə]

qwylkydnow [kwɪl'kɪdnoʊ]

qwylkyn ['kwɪlkɪn]

R

radna ['ɹædnə]

rag [ɹæg] *or* [ɹəg]

rag hedna [ɹæk 'hɛdnə]

raga ['ɹægə]

ragof ['ɹægəf]

ragon ['ɹægən]

ragos ['ɹægəz]

ragowgh [ɹægəʊx]

ragtha [ɹækθə]

ragthans [ɹækθənz]

ragtho [ɹækθə]

re bo govenek [ɹə 'bo ɡɔvənək]

Redrudh [ɹɛd'ɹi:ð]

redya ['ʁɛdʲə]
 remembra [ʁə'mɛmbɹə]
 res ['ʁeːz]
 Rēsohen [ʁe'zɔhən]
 restrydnou [ʁə'stɹɪˈnoʊ]
 restryn ['ʁɛstɹɪn]
 Ria reva ['ʁiə 'ʁɛvə]
 rial ['ʁiəl]
 rîvbost ['ʁivˌbɔst]
 rol ['ʁoːl]
 rolyow ['ʁɔljoʊ]
 rom ['ʁoːm]
 rômys ['ʁoːmɪz]
 rudh ['ʁiːð]
 ry ['ʁiː]
 ryb [ʁɪb] *or* [ʁəb]
 rygthy ['ʁɪkθi]

S

sad ['sæːd]
 sagh ['sæːx]
 seghyer ['sɛxjəɹ]
 salad ['sæləd]
 saladys [sə'lædɪz]
 sandys melyn ['sændɪz 'mɛlɪz]
 sant melyn ['sænt 'mɛlɪz]
 sarf ['sæɹf]
 saw ['saʊ]
 scant ['skænt]
 scavel cronak ['skævəl 'kɹɔnək]
 scol ['skoːl]
 scolyow ['skɔljoʊ]
 scon ['skoːn]
 scot ['skɔt]
 scrifa ['skɹɪfə] *or* ['skɹɛfə]
 secùnd ['sɛkʊnd]
 sēgh ['seːx]
 sehes ['sɛhɛz]
 selsygen [səl'zɪgən]
 selsyk ['sɛlzɪk]

sêmlly ['se:mlɪ]
 sewt stanch ['sju:t stænt]
 seytegves [səɪ'tɛgvəz]
 seytek ['səɪtɛk]
 seyth ['səɪθ]
 seythednow [səɪ'θɛ^dnoʊ]
 seythen ['səɪθən]
 seythves ['səɪθfəz]
 shoppa ['ʃɒpə]
 shoppys ['ʃɒpɪz]
 skyjyow sport ['skɪdʒɪoʊ 'spɔɪt]
 solabrës [sɒlə'bɹɛ:z]
 solas ['sɒləz]
 son ['so:n]
 sonow ['sɒnoʊ]
 soper ['sɒpəɹ]
 soweth [sɔ'wɛθ]
 Sowsnek ['soʊznək]
 spêda ['spe:də]
 spêna ['spe:nə]
 spladn ['splæ^dn]
 sport ['spɔɪt]
 sportys ['spɔɪtɪz]
 sqwith ['skwi:θ]
 staga ['stægə]
 stagell ['stægəl]
 stagellow [stə'gɛloʊ]
 stap ['stæp]
 stappys ['stæpɪz]
 stât ['sta:t]
 stâtys ['sta:tɪz]
 stranjer ['stɹændʒəɹ]
 stranjers ['stɹændʒəɹz]
 strêet ['stɹe:t]
 strêetys ['stɹe:tɪz]
 strêet arâg ['stɹe:t ə'ɹæ:g]
 studhya ['stɪðɹə]
 studhyans ['stɪðɹənz]
 studhyor ['stɪðɹəɹ]
 studhyoryon ['stɪðɹɔɹjən]

sùgan ['sʊgən]
 sur ['si:ɹ]
 surhe [ˌsɪɹ'he]
 sy ['si:]
 syger ['sɪgəɹ]
 syra ['siɹə] *or* ['səɹə]
 syrɸ ['siɹɸ]

T

taclow ['tæklɔʊ]
 tanow ['tænɔʊ]
 tas ['tæ:z]
 tasow ['tæzɔʊ]
 tavas ['tævəʒ]
 tavern ['tævəɹn]
 tavernyow ['tævəɹn'ɔʊ]
 tавosow [tə'vɔzɔʊ]
 Te ['te:] *or* ['ti:]
 te ['te:]
 tê ['te:]
 tecter ['tektəɹ]
 tedha ['teðə]
 teg ['te:g]
 teɹɹ [tədʒi:]
 tergweyth ['təɹgwəɪθ] *or* ['təɹgwəθ]
 termyn ['təɹmɪn]
 tesednow [tə'zednɔʊ]
 tesen ['tezən]
 testednow [tə'stednɔʊ]
 testen ['testən]
 tew ['teʊ]
 Tewyn Plustrɹ ['teʊɪn 'plɪstɹɪ]
 text ['tektɹ]
 textow ['tektɔʊ]
 teyr ['təɪɹ]
 th' [θ]
 tiak ['tiæk]
 tioges [ti'ɔgəʒ]
 tiogesow [tiɔ'gezɔʊ]
 tiogow [ti'ɔgɔʊ]

tir ['ti:]
 tîtel ['ti:təl]
 tîtl̥ys ['ti:tl̥ɪz]
 to bian ['to: 'biən]
 tobm ['tɔ^bm]
 todn ['tɔ^dn]
 todnow ['tɔ^dnoʊ]
 toos ['tu:z]
 top ['tɔp]
 topyow ['tɔpjoʊ]
 towlednow ['toʊlɛ^dnoʊ]
 tōwlel ['toʊləl]
 tōwlel towl ['toʊləl 'toʊl]
 towlen ['toʊlən]
 tra ['tɹæ:]
 train ['tɹe:n]
 trainow ['tɹe:noʊ]
 traweythyow [tɹə'wəiθjoʊ]
 tre ['tɹe:]
 treven ['tɹɛvən]
 trevow ['tɹɛvoʊ]
 tredhegves [tɹɛ'ðɛgvəz]
 tredhek ['tɹɛðɛk]
 tremil ['tɹɛmɪl]
 tressa ['tɹɛsə]
 treth ['tɹe:θ]
 Treth Fystral ['tɹe:θ 'fɪstrəl]
 trethow ['tɹɛθoʊ]
 trigva ['tɹɪgvə]
 trigvaow [tɹɪg'væoʊ]
 trigys ['tɹɪgɪz] *or* ['tɹɛgɪz]
 trist ['tɹɪ:st]
 tro ['tɹo:]
 tro ha ['tɹo: hæ]
 trog tedna ['tɹo:g 'tɛ^dnə]
 trogow tedna ['tɹɔgoʊ 'tɛ^dnə]
 troyow ['tɹɔjoʊ]
 Trûrû ['tɹɜ:ɹu:]
 trùssa ['tɹʊsə]
 try ['tɹɪ:]

tryhans ['tɹɪhænz]
 tũchying ['tʊtʃɪŋ]
 tus ['ti:z]
 ty ['ti:]
 tybyans ['tɪbɪənz]
 tyleryow [tɪ'ləɹ'joʊ]
 tyller ['tɪləɹ]
 tyllly ['tɪli]

U

Ū ['u:] *or* ['ju:]
 udn ['ɪ^dn]
 udnek ['ɪ^dnɛk]
 ugans ['ɪgənz]
 ugansves [ɪ'gænzvəz]
 uhel ['^hɪuhəl]
 unegves [ɪ'nɛgvəz]
 unweyth ['ɪnwəɪθ] *or* ['ɪnwəθ]
 unweyth arta ['ɪnwəɪθ 'æɹtə] *or* ['ɪnwəθ 'æɹtə]
 uskys ['ɪskɪz]
 usons ['ɪzənz] *or* ['ɪdʒənz]
 usy ['ɪzi] *or* ['ɪdʒi]
 ũsya ['ju:ziə]
 uthyk ['ɪθɪk]

V

vadnaf ['væ^dnəf]
 Ve ['ve:] *or* ['vi:]
 vēdh ['ve:ð]
 vēth ['ve:θ]
 viaj ['viədʒ]
 viajya [vi'ædʒiə]
 viajys [vi'ædʒɪz]
 voydya ['voɪdiə]
 vu ['viʊ]
 vuys ['vyɪz]
 vydn ['vɪ^dn]
 vydnaf ['vɪ^dnəf]
 vydnons ['vɪ^dnənz]
 vydnowgh ['vɪ^dnoʊx]

vydnyn ['vɪ^dnɪn]
 vydnys ['vɪ^dnɪz̥] *or* ['vɪ^dnɪθ]
 vynta ['vɪntə]
 vysytya [vɪ'zɪtʲə]
 vytel ['vɪtəl]

W

'w [ʊ]
 wàr [wəɹ]
 warbarth [wəɹ'bæɹ̥θ]
 warbydn [wəɹ'bɪ^dn]
 warlergh [wəɹ'ləɹ̥x]
 We ['we:] *or* ['dɔbbɪl ˌju:]
 wèl ['wɛl] *or* [wəl]
 west ['we:st]
 whath ['mæ:θ]
 wheffes ['mɛfəz̥]
 wheg ['me:g]
 whe ['me:]
 whegh ['me:x]
 whel ['me:l]
 whelyow ['mɛl'ioʊ]
 whêtegves [mɛ'tɛgvəz̥]
 whêtek ['me:tɛk]
 whodha ['wɔðə]
 whodhes ['wɔðəz̥]
 whodhons ['wɔðənz]
 whodhowgh ['wɔðoʊx]
 whodhya ['wɔðʲə]
 whodhyen ['wɔðʲən]
 whodhyens ['wɔðʲənz]
 whodhyes ['wɔðʲəz̥]
 whodhyn ['wɔðʲɪn]
 whodhyowgh ['wɔðʲoʊx]
 whòn ['wɔn]
 whor ['mo: ɹ]
 whoraf ['wɔɹəf]
 whosta ['wɔstə]
 whra ['^ʷɹæ:]
 whren ['^ʷɹe:n]

whreta ['ʷɹɛtə]
 whreth ['ʷɹe:θ] *or* ['ʷɹe:z]
 whreugh ['ʷɹɛʊx]
 whrowns ['ʷɹoʊnz] *or* ['ʷɹo:nz]
 whrug ['ʷɹi:g]
 whrussons ['ʷɹɪsənz]
 whrussowgh ['ʷɹɪsoʊx]
 whrussyn ['ʷɹɪsɪn]
 whrussys ['ʷɹɪsɪz]
 whrusta ['ʷɹɪstə]
 why ['mi:]
 whythra ['ʷɪθɹə]
 whythror ['ʷɪθɹəɹ]
 whythrorryon [ʷɪ'θɹɔɹjən]
 wodhes ['wɔðɛz]
 wodhes ['wɔðɛz]
 wodhons ['wɔðənz]
 wodhowgh ['wɔðoʊx]
 wodhya ['wɔðjə]
 wodhyen ['wɔðjən]
 wodhyens ['wɔðjənz]
 wodhyes ['wɔðjɛz]
 wodhyn ['wɔðɪn]
 wodhyowgh ['wɔðjoʊx]
 wolcùm ['wɔlkəm]
 wòn ['wɔn]
 wor ['wo:ɹ]
 woraf ['wɔɹəf]
 worta ['wɔɹtə]
 wortans ['wɔɹtənz]
 worteweth [wɔɹ'tɛʊəθ]
 worth [wɔɹθ]
 worthowgh ['wɔɹθoʊx] *or* ['wɔɹtoʊx]
 worthyf ['wɔɹθɪf] *or* ['wɔɹtɪf]
 worthyn ['wɔɹθɪn] *or* ['wɔɹtɪn]
 worthys ['wɔɹθɪz] *or* ['wɔɹtɪz]
 wortō ['wɔɹtə]
 werty ['wɔɹtɪ]
 wosa [ˌwɔzə] *or* [ˌwɔdʒə]
 wosta ['wɔstə]

wra ['wɹæ:]
 wren ['wɹe:n]
 wreta ['wɹɛtə]
 wreth ['wɹe:θ] *or* ['wɹe:z]
 wrewgh ['wɹɛʊx]
 wrowns ['wɹoʊnz] *or* ['wɹo:nz]
 wrug ['wɹi:g]
 wrussons ['wɹɪsənz]
 wrussowgh ['wɹɪsoʊx]
 wrussyn ['wɹɪsɪn]
 wrussys ['wɹɪsɪz]
 wrusta ['wɹɪstə]

Y

y *particle* [ɪ] *or* [ə]
 y *personal pronoun* ['i:]
 y *possessive pronoun* [ɪ]
 'y [ɪ]
 yagh ['yæ:x]
 ydhyn ['i:ðɪn]
 Ye ['ye:] *or* ['mɛɪ]
 yêhes ['yɛhɛz] *or* ['ɛhɛz]
 yêyn ['yɛɪn] *or* ['əɪn]
 yêyner ['yɛɪnɐ] *or* ['əɪnɐ]
 yêyneryow [yɛɪ'nɛɹɪoʊ] *or* [əɪ'nɛɹɪoʊ]
 yll ['ɪl]
 yllens ['ɪlənz]
 yllewgh ['ɪlɛʊx]
 yllons ['ɪlənz]
 yllowgh ['ɪloʊx]
 ylly ['ɪli]
 yllyn ['ɪlin]
 yllysta ['ɪlistə]
 yllyth ['ɪliθ] *or* ['ɪliz]
 ylta ['ɪltə]
 yma [ɪ'mæ:] *or* [ə'mæ:]
 ymowns [ɪ'moʊnz] *or* [ɪ'mo:nz] *or* [ə'moʊnz] *or* [ə'mo:nz]
 yn [ɪn] *or* [ən]
 yns [ɪnz] *or* [ənz]
 ys wheg ['i:z 'mɛ:g]

ÿsen whég ['izən 'we:g]

ÿst ['ist]

yth [iθ] *or* [əθ]

ytho [i'θo:] *or* [ə'θo:]

yw ['iʊ]

Z

Zed ['ze:d] *or* ['zæ:d]