

## Misinformation, Fake News and Political Propaganda. 2021 Supplemental Resources to Fall, 2020

### ***Information Literacy***

**Why do Americans share so much fake news? One big reason is they aren't paying attention, new research suggests.** Ordway. 3/17/2021. <https://journalistsresource.org/media/share-fake-news-social-media/>

**Educating for misunderstanding: how approaches to teaching digital literacy make students susceptible to scammers, rogues, bad actors, and hate mongers.** Wineburg et al. Stanford history education group. October, 2020.

<https://cor.stanford.edu/research/educating-for-misunderstanding/>  
<https://purl.stanford.edu/mf412bt5333>

**Evaluating Information: The Cornerstone of Civic Online Reasoning.** Stanford History Education Group. 2016.

<https://purl.stanford.edu/fv751yt5934>

### ***Resources – Media***

**How Americans Navigated the News in 2020: A Tumultuous Year in Review.** 2/22/2021.

<https://www.journalism.org/2021/02/22/how-americans-navigated-the-news-in-2020-a-tumultuous-year-in-review/>

**U.S. Media Polarization and the 2020 Election: A Nation Divided.** 1/24/20.

<https://www.journalism.org/2020/01/24/u-s-media-polarization-and-the-2020-election-a-nation-divided/>

**U.S. Journalism Has Become Much More Subjective.** Rand. 5/2019

<https://www.rand.org/news/press/2019/05/14.html>

### ***Fact-checking***

**Debunking Handbook 2020.** Lewandowsky et al. Center for Climate Change Communication. 2020

<https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/debunking-handbook-2020/>

### ***Deepfakes***

**BACKGROUND: DEEPPAKES IN 2021.** Media Witness Lab.

<https://lab.witness.org/backgrounder-deepfakes-in-2021/>

**Watch 'deepfake' Queen deliver alternative Christmas speech**

<https://www.cnn.com/videos/business/2020/12/25/queen-elizabeth-deepfake.cnn/video/playlists/stories-worth-watching/>

**Can We Believe Our Ears? Experts Say To Heed Caution As Audio Deep Fake Technology Advances.**

Young. 9/28/20. <https://www.wbur.org/hereandnow/2020/09/28/deep-fake-video-audio>

### ***Propaganda***

**The “Firehose of Falsehood” Propaganda Model: Why It Might Work and Options to Counter It.** Rand. 2016.

[The Russian "Firehose of Falsehood" Propaganda Model: Why It Might Work and Options to Counter It | RAND](https://www.rand.org/pubs/working_papers/20160601.html)

**Trapped in a Hoax: Survivors of Conspiracy Theories Speak Out.** Pilkington. 1/24/2019.

<https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2019/jan/23/conspiracy-theories-internet-survivors-truth>

**Conspiracy Theory Handbook.** Lewandowsky et al. Center for Climate Change Communication. 2020

<https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/ConspiracyTheoryHandbook.pdf>

Civics for Adults [www.civictinker.info](http://www.civictinker.info) Free to use with attribution. 4/2021. Supplemental resources to Fall, 2020. Special UCSD.

**How to Spot COVID-19 Conspiracy Theories.** Lewandowsky et al. Center for Climate Change Communication. 2020.

<https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/how-to-spot-covid19-conspiracy-theories/>  
<https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/How-to-Spot-COVID-19-Conspiracy-Theories.pdf>

***Democracy and Civic Literacy***

**Annenberg Center – Constitution Day Civics Survey** results

<https://cdn.annenbergpublicpolicycenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/Civics-survey-Sept-2017-complete.pdf>

**Democracy Index.** Highlights. Economist Intelligence Unit. 1/2020. [A yearly report on the state of democracy worldwide].

<https://www.democracywithoutborders.org/12764/eiu-report-2019-a-year-of-democratic-setbacks-and-popular-protest/>

**Global Democracy in Retreat.** Economist Intelligence Unit. 1/21/20.

<https://www.eiu.com/n/global-democracy-in-retreat/>

**Democracy Index 2020: In Sickness and in Health?** Economist Intelligence Unit. 2020.

<https://www.eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2020/>

**Many Value Democratic Principles, but Few Think Democracy Is Working Well These Days.** AP/NORC Survey. 2/2021.

<https://apnorc.org/projects/many-value-democratic-principles-but-few-think-democracy-is-working-well-these-days/>

**Americans' Civics Knowledge Increases But Still Has a Long Way to Go.** Annenberg Public Policy Center. 9/2019.

<https://www.annenbergpublicpolicycenter.org/americans-civics-knowledge-increases-2019-survey/>

**Americans Are Poorly Informed About Basic Constitutional Provisions.** Annenberg Public Policy Center. 9/2017.

<https://www.annenbergpublicpolicycenter.org/americans-are-poorly-informed-about-basic-constitutional-provisions/>