

Handout 25 – Helper verbs used in statements

Helper verbs;

Gwil – to do or to make

Mydnas – To wish or to want

Gallos – To be able

Bos – To be

When making a statement the “y” particle (Yth before a vowel) is used. This particle creates a 5th state mutation as below

GW to W

M to V

G to H

B to V

State 5 or “Mixed” mutation does not apply any “Feminine or Masculine” rules as applied with the 2nd state mutation.

The helper verbs are therefore mutated as per the following examples and applied to all;

Y whrav vy

Y vydnaf vy

Y hallaf vy

Y vedhaf vy *

*It is important to remember that when using the verb “Bos” it is often necessary to include “ow” to create “ing” element to the sentence;

“I will go” using bos is expressed as “I will be going”

Y vëdhaf vy ow mos “I will be going” not, Y vëdhaf vy mos “I will be go”

You can also use;

Y whrav vy mos – I will go

Y vydnaf vy mos – I will / I wish to go

Y hallaf vy mos – I can go

