**Handout 11**

**Tyller – Position**

**When describing continuous actions or position in Kernowek you must use long form Bos.**

**Long form Bos present tense**

**Yth esof vy**

**Yth esta**

**Yma ev**

**Yma hy**

**Yth eson ny**

**Yth esowgh why**

**Ymowns y**

**To ask a question in respect of continuous action or position you need to leave out the “Yth” particle;**

**Esof vy?**

**Esta?**

**Usy ev?**

**Usy hy?**

**Eson ny?**

**Esowgh why?**

**Usons y?**

**You will note that “Yma” is replaced by “Usy” and “Ymowns” becomes “Usons” in the question form. The form “Usy” is only used when asking a question about specific things.**

**For general nonspecific questions “Eus” is used.**

**Example;**

**Usy an maw in lowarth? – Is the boy in the garden?**

**Eus maw in lowarth? – Is a boy in the garden**

**Trelya Mar Pleg;**

**Yth esof vy in Lulyn dohajedh ma**

**Eus an den ow kerdhes adrёv an venyn**

**Ymowns y ow cana i’n scol hedhyw**

**Yma ev in Pensans gans cothmans coth**

**Usy an den in lowarth lebmyn**

**Yth esowgh why ow esedha ryb an bord ow tebry**

**Usy an gath in dadn an fenester**

**Yma hy dhyrag an carr**

**Nag eus, nyns eus den ow kerdhes adrёv an venyn, yma ev ow kerdhesryb an venyn**

**Usons y in Loundres avorrow**

**Eson ny ow marhogeth i’n park dohajedh ma pō avorrow**

**Usy an lyver in sagh na**

**Usy, yma an lyver in sagh ma**

**Esta ryb Jowan**

**Esof, yth esof vy ryb Jowan**

**Yma an lyverva awoles Stret Gorsaf**

**Yma Lowenna aberth in an chy**

**Yth eson ny ogas an scol**

**Yma ev ow kerdhes ahёs an fordh**

**Yth esta ow marhogeth dewros i’n park na**

**Usy an popty in an dre ma**

**Eus popty in an dre ma**

**Yth esof vy awoles an folen**

**Gerva;**

**Adrёv – behind**

**Dhyrag – infront**

**Ryb – beside**

**Wàr2 – on**

**In dadn2 – under**

**In - in**

**I’n – in the**

**Ogas – near**

**Awoles – at the bottom / down (e.g. down in the valley)**

**Awartha – at the top**

**Ahёs – along**

**Dres – across**

**Aberth in – inside**

**Avês – outside**

**In bàn – up**

**War nans – downwards**

**Inter – between**